

BEGIN - MARCH 20, 1959

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THIRD NIGHT LEAD IKE-MACMILLAN
BY JOHN SCALI

GETTYSBURG, MARCH 20 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS REPORTED TONIGHT TO HAVE DISAGREED WITH BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN'S PROPOSAL THAT THE WEST MAKE A FIRM OFFER OF A SUMMERTIME SUMMIT CONFERENCE WITH RUSSIA'S PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

AUTHORITATIVE INFORMANTS SAID EISENHOWER STUCK TO HIS VIEW THAT SUCH A HIGH LEVEL PARLEY MUST HINGE ON WHETHER A PRIOR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING SUCCEEDS IN EASING EAST-WEST TENSIONS.

EISENHOWER AND MACMILLAN TALKED OVER THEIR DIFFERENCES FACE-TO-FACE DURING AN INITIAL TWO-HOUR MEETING IN A MOUNTAIN LODGE PERCHED ATOP THE SUMMIT OF ONE OF THE CATOCTIN MOUNTAINS IN MARYLAND.

THE TWO MEN REVIEWED THE PROBLEM AT A SECOND TWO-HOUR SESSION DURING THE EVENING. THEY SPENT 45 MINUTES CHATTING INFORMALLY BEFORE DINNER AND CONTINUED THEIR TALKS FOR ANOTHER HOUR AND 15 MINUTES AT THE DINNER TABLE. THEY ADJOURNED THE FIRST DAY'S DISCUSSIONS AT ABOUT 9 P.M. EST.

THE TWO LEADERS REAFFIRMED THEIR DETERMINATION TO STAND FIRM AGAINST SOVIET THREATS TO WEST BERLIN.

INFORMANTS SAID THE DISCUSSION WAS CARRIED ON IN A MOST CORDIAL SPIRIT. EISENHOWER AND MACMILLAN ARE OLD FRIENDS.

WHEN ASKED ABOUT REPORTS OF INITIAL DISAGREEMENT OVER THE SUMMIT ISSUE, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID: "THE DISCUSSIONS HAVE JUST STARTED AND ARE CONTINUING."

THE DIFFERING VIEWS ON A SUMMIT CONFERENCE APPEARED TO DOMINATE THEIR FIRST MEETING. DIPLOMATS SEEMED CONFIDENT, HOWEVER, THE TWO MEN WOULD YET HAMMER OUT A COMPROMISE FORMULA ON THE SUMMIT ISSUE.

MACMILLAN WAS REPORTED URGING A BIG FOUR SUMMIT SESSION AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE TO AVERT THE THREAT OF WAR OVER RUSSIA'S DEMAND FOR AN END TO FOUR-POWER CONTROL OF BERLIN.

HIS TALKS IN MOSCOW WITH KHRUSHCHEV THREE WEEKS AGO ARE UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE CONVINCED MACMILLAN THAT ONLY AT SUCH A HIGH LEVEL WOULD THE SOVIETS MAKE THE KIND OF CONCESSIONS NECESSARY TO EASE WAR DANGERS.

IN KEEPING WITH HIS CAUTIOUS ATTITUDE TOWARD SUMMIT CONFERENCES, EISENHOWER WAS REPORTED TO BELIEVE AN UNCONDITIONAL OFFER TO MEET WITH KHRUSHCHEV MIGHT ENCOURAGE THE SOVIETS TO DOWNGRADE THE IMPORTANCE OF A PRIOR FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING.

ANY CAMP DAVID COMPROMISE FORMULA WILL BE DISCUSSED WITH FRANCE, WEST GERMANY AND OTHER ALLIED NATIONS.

TO BACK UP THEIR DECISION TO STAND FIRM IN BERLIN, DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE DONALD QUARLES WAS ASKED TO DISCUSS WITH THEM TOMORROW MORNING MILITARY PLANS ALREADY DRAFTED TO PROTECT THE WESTERN SECTORS.

CONFERENCE SPOKESMEN DESCRIBED THEIR INITIAL MEETING AS "A FREE-FOR-ALL" DISCUSSION OF RUSSIAN PRESSURE AGAINST BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY. THEY REFUSED TO PROVIDE ANY DETAILS.

THE TALK, THE FIRST OF A FOUR-DAY REVIEW, WAS CARRIED ON AS THE TWO MEN SAT RELAXING IN EASY CHAIRS IN A SUN-BATHED ROOM OF EISENHOWER'S PRIVATE MOUNTAIN LODGE AT CAMP DAVID, 65 MILES FROM WASHINGTON, D.C.

MACMILLAN LED OFF BY GIVING EISENHOWER A CONFIDENTIAL REPORT ON HIS KREMLIN TALKS WITH KHRUSHCHEV THREE WEEKS AGO, AS WELL AS HIS TALKS LAST WEEK WITH FRANCE'S PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE AND WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY WRAPPED EVEN THIS PHASE OF THE CONFERENCE IN OFFICIAL SECRECY DESPITE A FLURRY OF QUESTIONS BY

SOME 100 NEWSMEN.

HAGERTY JOINED PETER HOPE, BRITISH SPOKESMAN, HOWEVER, IN ANSWERING "OF COURSE" WHEN ASKED IF EISENHOWER AND MACMILLAN AGREED ON THE NEED TO STAND FIRM IN BERLIN.

"I AM SURE OF THAT," HE REPLIED. "BOTH PETER AND I COULD SAY ON THAT, 'WHY OF COURSE.'"

EISENHOWER AND MACMILLAN, EACH FLANKED BY FOUR TOP AIDES, ARRANGED TO RESUME THEIR FAR-RANGING DISCUSSIONS AFTER A DINNER IN THE ASPEN LODGE WHICH IS SERVING AS THEIR CONFERENCE SITE.

EISENHOWER TOOK A BRIEF TIME OUT FROM HIS MEETINGS TO ISSUE AN ANGRY BLAST AGAINST THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE FOR REJECTING HIS PLEA FOR 225 MILLION DOLLARS IN EXTRA FUNDS FOR THE GOVERNMENT'S DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND.

HE DENOUNCED IT AS "IRRESPONSIBLE ACTION" WHICH HE SAID WEAKENS AMERICAN SECURITY AND MOVES THE NATION BACK TOWARD ISOLATION. CONGRESS SHOULD REVERSE THE ACTION, HE SAID, TO ALLOW MORE LOW INTEREST, LONG TERM LOANS TO NEEDY COUNTRIES.

DISARMAMENT AND EUROPEAN SECURITY PROMISED TO FIGURE AS THE MAIN TALKING POINT IN TOMORROW'S SESSIONS. EISENHOWER ASKED THREE OF HIS TOP EXPERTS IN THIS FIELD TO JOIN HIM IN THE MORNING--DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE DONALD QUARLES, ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION CHAIRMAN JOHN A. MCCONE, AND EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL SCIENTIFIC ADVISER, JAMES R. KILLIAN.

CON O'NEIL, MACMILLAN'S TOP DISARMAMENT EXPERT AND AUTHORITY ON SUSPENDING ATOMIC TESTS, WAS ALSO DUE TO JOIN THE CONFERENCE THEN.

EISENHOWER AND MACMILLAN FLEW IN A HELICOPTER TO THE PRESIDENT'S SECLUDED MOUNTAIN LODGE AT CAMP DAVID TO BEGIN THEIR EXTRAORDINARY FOUR-DAY CONFERENCE. THE 35-MINUTE FLIGHT WAS MADE IN BRIGHT, SPRINGLIKE WEATHER.

EISENHOWER CHOSE THE RUSTIC SITE TO GIVE THE TWO WESTERN LEADERS MAXIMUM PRIVACY AS THEY SOUGHT TO RECONCILE SOMEWHAT CONFLICTING VIEWS ON WHAT CONCESSIONS SHOULD BE OFFERED THE SOVIETS IN A NEW ROUND OF EAST-WEST TALKS.

SOME 100 RIFLE-CARRYING MARINES GUARDED THE 134-ACRE CAMP WHERE THE TWO MEN MET, 26 MILES FROM THE PRESS HEADQUARTERS SET UP AT GETTYSBURG.

EISENHOWER AND MACMILLAN SAT DOWN TO OUTLINE THEIR PERSONAL VIEWS AFTER HAVING A 57-MINUTE TALK WITH SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES ABOUT THE BERLIN CRISIS.

THE MEETING WITH DULLES TOOK PLACE IN WALTER REED ARMY HOSPITAL, WASHINGTON, WHERE DULLES HAS BEEN UNDER TREATMENT FOR CANCER. BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD, WHO ACCOMPANIED MACMILLAN TO CAMP DAVID, TOOK PART IN THIS SESSION.

THE AILING DULLES, GARBED IN A MAROON DRESSING ROBE, WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE STRESSED THE NEED TO AVOID ANY PROPOSALS WHICH WOULD BOLSTER THE ALLIED FOOTHOLD IN BERLIN AT THE COST OF FREEZING THE PRESENT EAST-WEST DIVISION OF GERMANY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN REPORTING ON THE TALK SAID NOTHING ABOUT THE VIEWS DULLES EXPRESSED. A STATEMENT MADE IT CLEAR, HOWEVER, THAT DULLES PUT FORWARD SOME OF THE IDEAS HE HAS DEVELOPED ABOUT THE GERMAN PROBLEM SINCE HE WAS HOSPITALIZED LAST MONTH.

"THE 57-MINUTE VISIT PROVIDED A WELCOME OPPORTUNITY FOR FOUR GOOD FRIENDS TO MEET AND TALK INFORMALLY," THE STATEMENT SAID.

"THE CONVERSATION INCLUDED SOME PRELIMINARY DISCUSSION OF THE GREAT PROBLEMS RAISED BY SOVIET THREATS TO THE ALLIED POSITION IN BERLIN WHICH THE PRESIDENT AND THE PRIME MINISTER WILL BE DEALING WITH OVER THE WEEKEND AT CAMP DAVID."

AS THE ANGLO-AMERICAN TALKS GOT UNDER WAY, INFORMANTS IN PARIS

REPORTED THAT FRANCE'S PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE HAS SENT A SECRET MESSAGE TO EISENHOWER ON THE BERLIN PROBLEM.

EISENHOWER WAS REPORTED ALREADY TO HAVE REPLIED TO DE GAULLE'S MESSAGE. THE PARIS SOURCES SAID THE FRENCH LEADER SENT HIS LETTER EARLIER IN THE WEEK.

HAGERTY DECLINED TO ANSWER WHEN ASKED IF EISENHOWER HAS RECEIVED SUCH A MESSAGE. HE SAID ANY MESSAGE TO THE PRESIDENT IS A CONFIDENTIAL MATTER UNLESS HE IS AUTHORIZED TO SPEAK ABOUT IT.

"I HAVE NOT BEEN AUTHORIZED," HE SAID.

DE GAULLE IS KNOWN TO FAVOR A TOUGH ALLIED STAND IN DEALING WITH RUSSIA'S DEMAND THAT WESTERN TROOPS PULL OUT OF BERLIN IN ORDER THAT IT CAN BECOME A "FREE CITY."

MACMILLAN IS REPORTED BY SOME INFORMANTS TO FAVOR NEGOTIATING A DEAL WITH RUSSIA WHICH WOULD PRESERVE ALLIED RIGHTS IN BERLIN BY GIVING THE WESTERN SECTOR AN INTERNATIONAL STATUS.

THIS IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE ONE OF THE ANGLO-AMERICAN DIFFERENCES THAT ARE TO BE THRESHED OUT AROUND THE CONFERENCE TABLE IN EISENHOWER'S CAMP DAVID LODGE. TOP U. S. OFFICIALS ARE HIGHLY SKEPTICAL OF SUCH AN APPROACH UNLESS IT IS PART OF A BROAD UNDERSTANDING WITH THE SOVIETS WHICH WILL ADVANCE GERMAN UNITY.

ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER WAS EISENHOWER'S MAIN ADVISER AS THE CONFERENCES OPENED IN THE SPACIOUS LIVING ROOM OF THE FOUR-BEDROOM ASPEN LODGE. MACMILLAN'S CHIEF AIDE WAS SELWYN LLOYD.

THE FOUR MEN, PLUS THEIR OWN AIDES, PLANNED TO REMAIN INSIDE THE CAMP UNTIL THE TALKS SHIFT TO WASHINGTON FOR A WINDUP SESSION MONDAY. THE TOP FOUR ARE SLEEPING AT THE MAIN LODGE WHILE THE OTHERS SHARED SOME OF THE LESS LUXURIOUS CABINS NEARBY.

ONE OF THE MAIN SPLITS BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND MACMILLAN WAS OVER THE ROLE TO BE ASSIGNED EAST-WEST FOREIGN MINISTERS AT A PRE-SUMMIT PARLEY.

MACMILLAN WAS REPORTED READY TO ARGUE IN FAVOR OF AN UNCONDITIONAL OFFER TO MEET RUSSIA'S KHRUSHCHEV, EVEN IF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS FAILED TO EASE ANY OF THE EXISTING DEADLOCKS.

EISENHOWER, ON THE OTHER HAND, HAS CALLED FOR ENOUGH PROGRESS ON THE FOREIGN MINISTERS LEVEL TO JUSTIFY A HOPE THAT A HEADS OF GOVERNMENT MEETING WOULD BE MORE THAN ANOTHER EAST-WEST PROPAGANDA CONTEST.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN MEANWHILE DENIED REPORTS THAT MACMILLAN AND HIS BIG DELEGATION WERE UNHAPPY AT EISENHOWER'S DECISION TO CONVENE THE TALKS AT HEAVILY GUARDED CAMP DAVID INSTEAD OF IN WASHINGTON.

SOME WESTERN DIPLOMATS HAVE SAID MACMILLAN'S ADVISERS REGARDED THIS AS AN EFFORT TO KEEP THE BRITISH LEADER FROM MAKING A BIG PUBLIC IMPACT IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE BRITISH SPOKESMAN ACKNOWLEDGED THAT TENTATIVE PLANS TO PUT MACMILLAN ON A MAJOR TELEVISION NETWORK HAD BEEN CANCELED ALONG WITH PLANS FOR A BIG NEWS CONFERENCE. HOWEVER, THIS SPOKESMAN ADDED, THE BRITISH EMBASSY HAD SCHEDULED BOTH EVENTS CONDITIONED ON MACMILLAN'S APPROVAL AFTER HE ARRIVED.

HE RULED THEM OUT, SAID THE SPOKESMAN, NOT BECAUSE THE WHITE HOUSE OR U. S. OFFICIALS ADVISED AGAINST PUBLICITY BUT BECAUSE HE FELT THEM UNWARRANTED AT THIS TIME.

BACKING UP EISENHOWER AND HERTER AT THE TALKS WERE ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE LIVINGSTON MERCHANT, BRIG. GEN. ANDREW J. GOODPASTER OF THE WHITE HOUSE STAFF, AND JOHN HAY WHITNEY, U. S. AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN.

BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR HAROLD CACCIA WAS IN THE BRITISH DELEGATION AS WAS SIR NORMAN BROOK, CABINET SECRETARY, AND SIR FREDERICK HOYER MILLAR, FOREIGN OFFICE PERMANENT UNDER SECRETARY.

SEN. J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, VISITED WITH MACMILLAN THURSDAY NIGHT, A FELLOW MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE REPORTED. HE WOULD NOT BE QUOTED BY NAME.

FULBRIGHT COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR QUESTIONING ON THEIR DISCUSSION. HIS OFFICE SAID HE WILL BE OUT OF TOWN FOR SEVERAL DAYS, BUT WOULD NOT DISCLOSE HIS WHEREABOUTS.

FULBRIGHT EARLIER HAD EXTENDED AN INVITATION BY MAIL FOR THE PRIME MINISTER TO HAVE LUNCH WITH HIS COMMITTEE DURING HIS VISIT TO WASHINGTON, COMMITTEE MEMBERS SAID, BUT PLANS FOR THE LUNCHEON FELL THROUGH.

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(120)

GETTYSBURG, PA., MARCH 20 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN OF BRITAIN WANDERED OFF ALONE TODAY FOR AN HOUR'S DRIVE OVER MOUNTAIN ROADS.

THEIR CONFERENCE AT CAMP DAVID NEAR THURMONT, MD., NATURALLY PRODUCED MORE TALK THAN ACTION OR MOVEMENT. BUT AFTER TWO HOURS OF DISCUSSIONS, IT WAS LEARNED THAT EISENHOWER AND MACMILLAN DUCKED OUT ALONE. FROM 5:15 TO 6:15 THEY TOURED THE NEARBY AREA IN A WHITE HOUSE LIMOUSINE.

THIS WAS THE MENU FOR THE CAMP DAVID LUNCHEON:
CREAM OF TOMATO SOUP, CHEESE SOUFFLE, SHOESTRING POTATOES, BUTTERED STRING BEANS, BLUEBERRY MUFFINS, COTTAGE PUDDING WITH LEMON SAUCE.

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(330) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DULLES

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, MARCH 30 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES PUSHED ASIDE HIS CANCER TROUBLES FOR 57 MINUTES TODAY AND SAT DOWN WITH THREE OLD FRIENDS TO CONSIDER THE GRAVE PROBLEM OF GERMANY'S FUTURE.

THE 71-YEAR-OLD DULLES, WEARING A MAROON BATHROBE AND BLACK SLIPPERS WALKED SLOWLY FROM A SUN ROOM AT WALTER REED ARMY MEDICAL CENTER TO GREET HIS VISITORS--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN AND FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD.

"A WELCOME OPPORTUNITY FOR FOUR GOOD FRIENDS TO MEET AND TALK INFORMALLY," THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID OF THE MEETING AFTERWARD.

"THE CONVERSATION INCLUDED SOME PRELIMINARY DISCUSSION OF THE GREAT PROBLEMS RAISED BY SOVIET THREATS TO THE ALLIED POSITION IN BERLIN."

DULLES APPEARED QUITE THIN AND HIS VOICE WAS REEDY. BUT HE TOLD REPORTERS, "I FEEL WELL."

EISENHOWER AND MACMILLAN LEFT DULLES WALKING ARM-IN-ARM, WITH LLOYD A COUPLE OF PACES BEHIND THEM. AFTER LEAVING DULLES, THE THREE WENT IMMEDIATELY TO A HELIPORT IN NEARBY MARYLAND AND FLEW BY HELICOPTER TO CAMP DAVID IN THE CATOCTIN MOUNTAINS FOR A WEEKEND OF CONFERENCES.

IN THE PRESIDENTIAL SUITE AT WALTER REED, EISENHOWER TRIED TO GET DULLES TO POSE FOR PHOTOGRAPHS IN THE CENTER OF THE GROUP.

"COME ON, FOSTER," EISENHOWER SAID GRINNING AND SHAKING DULLES' HAND. HE DIRECTED THE SECRETARY TO THE CENTER OF A COUCH. BUT DULLES OBJECTED.

FINALLY, THE PICTURE WAS TAKEN WITH EISENHOWER AND MACMILLAN SITTING ON THE COUCH, WITH DULLES AND LLOYD IN ADJACENT CHAIRS.

BEHIND THE COUCH, PUT THERE AT THE REQUEST OF CAMERAMEN, WAS AN EISENHOWER OIL PORTRAIT OF FORMER PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL. IT WAS TAKEN FROM ITS SPOT OVER A FIREPLACE IN THE PRESIDENTIAL SUITE WHICH DULLES IS USING. THE PAINTING WAS PRESENTED TO THE HOSPITAL BY EISENHOWER IN 1957.

"IT'S MY REPRODUCTION OF A PHOTOGRAPH," EISENHOWER TOLD MACMILLAN.

THE PRESIDENT GAVE WALTER REED A BOOST, TELLING MACMILLAN THERE IS NO BETTER HOSPITAL. "MY DAUGHTER-IN-LAW CAME HERE TO HAVE A BABY," EISENHOWER SAID. WHEN HE LEFT, EISENHOWER WAS ASKED WHETHER HE GOT ANY IDEAS ABOUT THE BERLIN PROBLEM FROM DULLES. "HE ALWAYS MAKES ME THINK," THE PRESIDENT SAID.

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A89WX

(400) EISENHOWER-PRESS
BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL

GETTYSBURG, PA., MARCH 20 (AP)-A RECORD ARRAY OF NEWSMEN DESCENDED TODAY ON THIS HISTORIC CITY TO TRY BY REMOTE CONTROL TO ~~TRY TO~~ KEEP TAB ON MORE HISTORY IN THE MAKING.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN ARE MEETING 25 MILES FROM HERE FOR A WEEKEND OF DELIBERATIONS ON THE BERLIN CRISIS.

THE SETTING FOR THE EISENHOWER-MACMILLAN TALKS IS THREE RUSTIC CABINS, ONCE AVAILABLE TO ANYONE WHO WANTED THEM, NOW PUSHED TOGETHER INTO ONE. THE RESULTING STRUCTURE, WITH CONSIDERABLE LUXURY ADDED, IS ASPEN LODGE AT CAMP DAVID. THE CAMP PERCHES ON THE HIGHEST POINT OF A WOODED RIDGE OF THE CATOCTIN MOUNTAINS, 1,822 FEET ABOVE SEA LEVEL, NEAR THURMONT, MD.

WHAT THE TWO WORLD LEADERS SAY AND DO THERE WILL BE RECORDED INDIRECTLY BY MORE THAN A HUNDRED PHOTO AND NEWSMEN ALMOST ENTIRELY THROUGH THE EYES AND EARS OF PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY AND HIS BRITISH OPPOSITE, PETER HOPE.

PRESS HEADQUARTERS HAVE BEEN SET UP HERE, IN A CONVERTED GYMNASIUM AT THE HOTEL GETTYSBURG.

THIS WAS ALSO THE NEWS CENTER IN 1955 WHEN EISENHOWER CAME TO HIS NEARBY FARM TO REST UP AFTER A HEART ATTACK.

EIGHTY NEWSMEN WERE HERE DURING EISENHOWER'S WEEKS OF RECUPERATION. THAT WAS AN ALL-TIME JOURNALISTIC HIGH FOR THE CITY UNTIL THE EISENHOWER-MACMILLAN CONFERENCE WAS SET UP.

FOR THIS EVENT, 108 SIGNED UP--45 OF THEM REPRESENTING NEWS MEDIA IN SEVEN FOREIGN COUNTRIES. THIRTY-FOUR WERE BRITISH AND CANADIANS.

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THERE ALSO WERE FRENCH, JAPANESE, SWISS, GERMAN AND RUSSIAN CORRESPONDENTS. THE SOVIET UNION'S GOVERNMENT NEWS AGENCY, TASS, WAS REPRESENTED BY ONE MAN.

HAGERTY AND HOPE WILL BE COMMUTING BETWEEN CAMP DAVID AND GETTYSBURG AND HOLDING SESSIONS WITH NEWSMEN AT THIS END OF THE ROUTE.

AT THE OTHER END, WORKMEN HAVE BEEN TOILING AGAINST A DEADLINE OF THEIR OWN TODAY. SOME WERE CLEANING AND POLISHING, SOME MOVING FURNITURE AND CONVERTING LIVING QUARTERS INTO WORKING SPACE FOR STAFF MEMBERS.

BUT THE BIGGEST JOB WAS OUTSIDE. THINGS HAVE BEEN RIPPED UP FOR MONTHS WHILE OLD WATER, HEAT AND SEWAGE LINES WERE REPLACED.

EISENHOWER'S PERSONAL LODGE HAS FOUR BEDROOMS, EACH WITH PRIVATE BATH. SO THERE IS ROOM THERE FOR THE PRESIDENT, MACMILLAN, CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, ACTING U. S. SECRETARY OF STATE, AND BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTER SELWYN LLOYD.

AS ARE ALL THE GUEST COTTAGES AND OTHER BUILDINGS AT THE CAMP, THE LODGE IS PAINTED A WEATHERED GRAY, WHICH FITS IT UNOBTRUSIVELY INTO THE SURROUNDING FORESTS. THE WALLS ARE OF ROUGH BOARDS COVERED BY BATTENS WITH IRREGULAR EDGES.

CAMP DAVID WAS ESTABLISHED AS A PRESIDENTIAL RETREAT FOR FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT--ONLY HE CALLED IT SHANGRI-LA. EISENHOWER RENAMED IT FOR HIS OLDEST GRANDCHILD.

THE CAMP WAS BUILT BY THE CIVILIAN CONSERVATION CORPS IN THE DEPRESSION ERA AS ONE OF THREE FOR PUBLIC USE IN THE CATOCTIN RECREATIONAL AREA. THE WHITE HOUSE TOOK IT OVER IN 1942 AND HAS KEPT IT EVER SINCE.

ROOSEVELT BROUGHT IN SOME OF THE CREW OF THE PRESIDENTIAL YACHT WILLIAMSBURG TO RUN THE PLACE. THE NAVY STILL DOES. SO THERE ARE NUMEROUS NAUTICAL TOUCHES AROUND THE CAMP. FOUR-FOOT ANCHORS FLANK THE POND. TWIN BRASS MASTHEAD LIGHTS FLANK THE DOORWAY AT ASPEN LODGE. A MOUNT FOR BINOCULARS CAN BE SEEN ON A TERRACE AT THE REAR. THE VISTA STRETCHES OUT THERE, BEYOND EISENHOWER'S THREE-TEE, ONE-GREEN GOLF COURSE, DOWN THE MOUNTAINSIDE AND FOR MILES ACROSS A ROLLING TERRAIN.

IT'S A BIT COLD FOR USE NOW, BUT THERE'S A BARBECUE ON THE TERRACE AT WHICH EISENHOWER HAS PRESIDED OVER MANY A STEAK. FOR WARMER WEATHER, TOO, A LOWER TERRACE OFFERS A SPOT FOR OUTDOOR MOVIES. A BIT FARTHER OFF ARE A BADMINTON COURT AND A SPOT FOR PITCHING HORSESHOES. A CONCRETE SWIMMING POOL IS A QUARTER MILE AWAY.

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A67WX

(1000) IKE-MACMILLAN SETTING

BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL

CAMP DAVID, MD., MARCH 20 (AP)--A HIDEAWAY ON A FORESTED MOUNTAIN TOP IS PROVIDING MAXIMUM SECLUSION AND MAXIMUM COMFORT--EVEN LUXURY--FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN OF BRITAIN.

PEERING THROUGH THE UNDERBRUSH AND A STURDY MESH FENCE TOPPED WITH BARBED WIRE, YOU WOULDN'T SUSPECT THAT A QUARTER MILE AWAY IS A PRESIDENTIAL LODGE WITH SUCH TOUCHES AS:

AIR CONDITIONING OR STEAM HEAT, MOVIES, TV, STEREO AND HI-FI, BARBECUE AND BIG BINOCULARS ON THE TERRACE, HOT HOUSE FLOWERS ON THE TABLES INSIDE, AND EVEN PUSH BUTTONS IN BATHROOMS AND ON THE TERRACE TO SUMMON THE HELP.

A CLOCK BEARS A BRASS INSCRIPTION SAYING IT WAS IN THE WARDROOM OF THE NAUTILUS. THAT IS THE NUCLEAR POWERED SUBMARINE WHICH MADE THE FIRST CRUISE BENEATH THE POLAR ICE CAP AND THE NORTH POLE.

ASPEN LODGE IS THE MAIN BUILDING AMONG SEVERAL DOZEN AT CAMP DAVID. THE 134-ACRE CAMP SPRAWLS ALONG THE HIGHEST PART OF A RIDGE OF THE CATOCTIN MOUNTAINS, 1,822 FEET ABOVE SEA LEVEL.

SO THIS SUMMIT MEETING BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND MACMILLAN IS TRULY A SUMMIT MEETING.

OF COURSE, BACK IN WORLD WAR II, PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT CONFERRED HERE WITH PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL. BUT THAT WAS BEFORE SESSIONS AT THE HIGHEST LEVEL OF GOVERNMENT BECAME KNOWN AS SUMMIT CONFERENCES.

EISENHOWER AND MACMILLAN WHIRLED IN HERE TODAY BY HELICOPTER FROM WASHINGTON, 65 MILES TO THE SOUTHEAST.

IT WAS AN ALMOST IDYLIC SPRING DAY. A WARM SUN PUSHED THE TEMPERATURE INTO THE SIXTIES. WROUGHT IRON AND REDWOOD SUMMER FURNITURE, UPHOLSTERED IN BABY BLUE AND SALMON, WAS HAULED ONTO THE PATIO JUST BELOW THE BEDROOMS WINDOWS OF THE PRESIDENT AND PRIME MINISTER.

SIXTEEN POWER BINOCULARS WERE MOUNTED ON A REVOLVING STAND ON THE FLAGSTONE TERRACE OUTSIDE THE SUN PORCH, FOR THOSE WHO WANTED TO ADMIRE THE VIEW AT CLOSE RANGE.

LESSER LIGHTS IN THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN PARTIES STROLLED DOWN INTO A STEPPED, INFORMAL GARDEN WHERE THE ONLY COLOR SO FAR IS THE GREEN OF HOLLY, YEW AND BOXWOOD. THEY MEANDERED OUT ONTO EISENHOWER'S WELL-TENDED, ABBREVIATED GOLF COURSE--THREE TEES AND FAIRWAYS FOCUSING ON A SINGLE GREEN.

THE VIEW STRETCHES OUT AND DOWN FOR MILES, TOWARD THE EAST, OVER A ROLLING COUNTRYSIDE. THE SUN PICKED OUT ROOFS AND WALLS IN THE NEAREST TOWN, THURMONT, MD., SIX MILES AWAY.

THE PRESIDENTIAL LODGE AND ALL THE OTHER BUILDINGS AT THE CAMP ARE OF BOARD AND BATTEN CONSTRUCTION IN A RUSTIC EFFECT. ALL ARE PAINTED A SORT OF WEATHERED GRAY, WITH JUST A HINT OF GREEN.

THE CAMP IS ONE OF THREE BUILT DURING THE DEPRESSION OF THE 1930'S BY THE CIVILIAN CONSERVATION CORPS. ALL WERE FOR THE USE OF THE PUBLIC AND TWO STILL ARE.

THE THIRD WAS TAKEN OVER BY THE WHITE HOUSE IN 1942 TO PROVIDE A PLACE WHERE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT COULD FIND REST AND SECLUSION COMPARATIVELY CLOSE TO WASHINGTON. HE CALLED IT SHANGRI-LA. EISENHOWER CHANGED THE NAME TO CAMP DAVID, AFTER HIS OLDEST GRANDCHILD.

FDR USED TO CALL THE MAIN LODGE THE "BEAR'S DEN." NOW THE NAME OVER THE DOOR SAYS "ASPEN." ALL THE OTHER GUEST COTTAGES AND THE BUILDINGS FOR THE CAMP CREW NOW ARE NAMED FOR TREES.

GRAVEL WALKS AND DRIVEWAYS RAMBLE THROUGH THE WOODS AND AMONG THE BUILDINGS.

THE DRIVEWAY IN FRONT OF THE PRESIDENTIAL LODGE CIRCLES AN IRREGULARLY SHAPED POOL SET AMONG ROCKS AND TREES. ROOSEVELT USED TO TAKE ORDERS FOR FISH FOR BREAKFAST AND HAUL TROUT OUT OF THE POOL. NOW IT IS NO LONGER STOCKED.

A GLISTENING BLACK WHITE HOUSE LIMOUSINE BROUGHT EISENHOWER AND MACMILLAN DOWN THE DRIVE FROM THE HELIPORT A FEW HUNDRED YARDS AWAY. THEY HOPPED OUT AND POSED FOR PICTURES, BAREHEADED AND SQUINTING INTO THE SUN. BESIDE THEM WERE ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER AND BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTER SELWYN LLOYD.

"ALL SET?" EISENHOWER FINALLY CALLED OUT TO PHOTOGRAPHERS. THEY WEREN'T, BUT HE WAS. HE LED HIS GUESTS THROUGH THE BLACK WALNUT DOOR, FLANKED BY SHIP'S LIGHTS.

THE FIRST CONCERN WASN'T THE GRAVE QUESTION OF PEACE OR WAR IN THE WORLD BUT OF HAVING LUNCH. IT WASN'T QUITE READY SO EISENHOWER HAD A SHORT NAP WHILE IT WAS BEING PUT ON THE TABLE.

PLACES WERE SET FOR 10 AT A LONG, RECTANGULAR WALNUT DINING TABLE IN A SPACIOUS LIVING-DINING ROOM. A BOWL OF BRILLIANT RED ROSES FESTOONED THE CENTER OF THE TABLE.

THE COLOR WAS PICKED UP IN VASES OF GLADIOLUS ON SMALL WALNUT OCCASIONAL TABLES IN THE CENTER OF HUGE PICTURE WINDOWS OF THE ADJOINING SUN ROOM.

REPORTERS ARE BARRED FROM THE CAMP WHILE THE TOP LEVEL DELIBERATIONS ARE ACTUALLY UNDER WAY. BUT THEY WERE ALLOWED TO LOOK AROUND THE GROUNDS A BIT AND PEER IN THROUGH THOSE PICTURE WINDOWS.

THIS WAS THE SCENE:

THE LIVING-DINING ROOM IS PERHAPS 13 OR 14 BY 25 FEET. THE SUN PORCH IS A FEW FEET LONGER AND PERHAPS A BIT WIDER. THEY RUN NORTH AND SOUTH, WITH THE SUN PORCH ON THE EAST SIDE OF THE LODGE.

THE FLOORS ARE CARPETED, AS IS THE REST OF THE LODGE, IN THICK, BEIGE, TWISTED BROADLOOM.

A MASSIVE STONE FIREPLACE TAKES UP MOST OF THE NORTH END OF THE LIVING-DINING ROOM. ABOVE IT ARE MOUNTED A PRESIDENTIAL SEAL AND A GENERAL OF THE ARMY'S FIVE GOLD STARS IN A SEMI CIRCLE ABOVE THE SEAL.

THE DINING TABLE STANDS IN FRONT OF THE FIREPLACE.

A LIME COLORED LOVE SEAT AND TWO EASY CHAIRS IN TAN TWEED FORM AN L IN THE CENTER OF THE ROOM, IN FRONT OF A TV SET AT THE SOUTH END. IN ONE CORNER IS A WALNUT CARD TABLE COVERED WITH GREEN FELT, WITH FOUR WALNUT CHAIRS AROUND IT UPHOLSTERED IN A PERSIMMON FABRIC.

EXCEPT FOR A POST IN THE CENTER, WHICH HOLDS ACCORDION-TYPE WOODEN DOORS, THE LIVING-DINING ROOM IS COMPLETELY OPEN TO THE SUN PORCH.

THE LATTER REALLY IS THE ROOM FOR LIVING AND LOUNGING, AND THAT WAS WHERE THE TWO WORLD LEADERS AND THEIR TOP ADVISERS SAT AROUND ON DIVANS AND EASY CHAIRS FOR TWO HOURS OF CONSULTATIONS DURING THE AFTERNOON.

ADDITIONAL CARD TABLES AND CHAIRS ARE TUCKED IN AT EITHER END OF THIS BIG, AIRY ROOM. A MASSIVE SOFA IN BEIGE SILK BROCADE IS THE CHIEF ITEM OF FURNITURE.

A FOUR-FOOT CIRCULAR COFFEE TABLE HOLDS CIGARS, CIGARETTES AND A WHITE ASHTRAY ENCRUSTED WITH BRITISH AND DOMINION COPPER COINS.

A SEMICIRCLE OF THREE COMFORTABLE CHAIRS IN SUBDUED GREEN FACES THE DIVAN ACROSS THE COFFEE TABLE.

AT THE NORTH END OF THE ROOM, A WOODEN SCREEN CONCEALS MOVIE PROJECTORS. A LARGE MOVIE SCREEN PULLS DOWN FROM A CORNICE AT THE OPPOSITE END. IN A RECESS NEXT TO THE PROJECTORS ARE THE HI-FI AND RADIO, WITH BUILT IN BOOK SHELVES RISING ABOVE.

THE NAUTILUS CLOCK IS ON ONE OF THESE. THE BOOKS INCLUDE SUCH TITLES AS "ROCKET TO THE MOON," "GAZELLA," "DUNBAR'S COVE," "MASTERS OF DECEIT," AND "THE AMERICAN READER."

BOTH OF THE LARGE ROOMS HAVE CATHEDRAL-TYPE, BEAMED CEILINGS. WALLS ARE PANELLLED IN RED OAK, WHILE THE FURNITURE IS ALL WALNUT IN CONTEMPORARY LINES.

ALL FOUR BEDROOMS ALSO ARE OAK PANELLLED. BUT IN EISENHOWER'S ROOM AND THE ONE ADJOINING, THE PANELING HAD BEEN PAINTED A FAINT PINK TO PROVIDE A LIGHTER, AIRIER ATMOSPHERE.

THREE OF THE BEDROOMS ARE LINED UP IN A ROW OFF A LONG HALL EXTEND-

ING SOUTHWARD AND AT A SLIGHT ANGLE FROM THE LIVING-DINING ROOM. THEY AREN'T BIG, BUT THEY HAVE ROOM FOR TWIN BEDS, CHESTS OF DRAWERS, AN EASY CHAIR OR TWO AND THE USUAL TABLES. TWIN BEDS IN THE PRESIDENTIAL ROOM HAVE A SINGLE, UPHOLSTERED HEADBOARD WITH LIGHT GREEN LEAVES PROVIDING THE ONLY PATTERN. A BEDSIDE TABLE DISPLAYS SOME DOG-EARED, PAPERBACK MYSTERY STORIES AND WESTERN NOVELS. ALL FOUR BEDROOMS HAVE PRIVATE BATHS. EISENHOWER'S IS TILED IN A SAND TONE AND HAS GREEN CURTAINS AT THE WINDOW. HERTER'S ROOM IS NEXT DOOR.

CZ4RZ713PES

A14 (210)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, MARCH 20 (AP)-MIKHAIL SUSLOV, A TOP SOVIET THEORETICIAN, TODAY DESCRIBED SIBERIA AS A REALLY WONDERFUL PLACE TO LIVE--AND THEN BURST OUT LAUGHING ALONG WITH A CROWD OF NEWSMEN.

ADDRESSING A LUNCHEON OF THE FOREIGN PRESS ASSN., SUSLOV SOUGHT TO DISPEL THE IMPRESSION THAT SIBERIA IS AN ICY WASTELAND WHERE THE SOVIET UNION BANISHES UNDESIRABLES.

"TWO MONTHS AGO I VISITED SIBERIA," HE SAID. "IT'S A WONDERFUL, RICH COUNTRY LIVE IN WITH A VERY DRY CLIMATE."

LAUGHTER CAME FROM THE NEWSMEN.

"IN PLACE OF DESERTS," SUSLOV WENT ON, "NEW TOWNS AND CITIES HAVE BEEN BUILT. SEVERAL MILLIONS OF POPULATION HAVE BEEN SETTLED. THEY ARE FULL OF ENTHUSIASM AND ALL OUR EXPENSES (OF DEVELOPMENT) HAVE BEEN COVERED."

THE LAUGHTER ERUPTED INTO A ROAR. THE STUDIOUS-LOOKING SUSLOV BLINKED FOR A MOMENT AND THEN STARTED LAUGHING HIMSELF.

SUSLOV'S 3,000-WORD ADDRESS RANGED OVER FAMILIAR SOVIET POLICIES ON THE GREAT ISSUES OF THE DAY.

SEVERAL TIMES HE STOPPED TO READ PENCILED MESSAGES FROM SOVIET AMBASSADOR JAKOB MALIK, WHO APPARENTLY HAD NOTICED SIGNS OF BOREDOM AMONG THE NEWSMEN.

WITH HIS SHOCK OF UNRULY HAIR AND RIMLESS SPECTACLES, SUSLOV LOOKED MORE LIKE A TEACHER THAN THE TOUGH SOVIET POLICY-MAKER.

ONE WESTERN DIPLOMAT COMMENTED:

"IF HE WERE ON THE CAMPUS OF ANY AMERICAN UNIVERSITY YOU WOULDN'T BE ABLE TO TELL HIM FROM THE AVERAGE PROFESSOR--UNTIL YOU SAW THE COMMUNIST PARTY BADGE IN HIS LAPEL."

SUSLOV IS HERE WITH A GROUP OF SOVIET PARLIAMENTARIANS AT THE INVITATION OF LABORITE MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT.

SS251PES

595

(149)

BONN, GERMANY, MARCH 20 (AP)--A PLAN PROPOSED BY THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS TO SETTLE THE GERMAN PROBLEM WAS REJECTED

TODAY BY THE GOVERNMENT AND CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS. BOTH SAID THE PLAN HELD SERIOUS DANGERS FOR GERMANY.

THE SOCIALISTS PROPOSED YESTERDAY A BALANCED REDUCTION OF FOREIGN ARMIES IN CENTRAL EUROPE AND THE FREEZING OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IN A ZONE ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN. A STEP-BY-STEP REUNIFICATION

30.24-6503

OF GERMANY WOULD FOLLOW.

"THE SOCIALIST PLAN, IF ACCEPTED, WOULD MEAN WEAKENING THE WEST'S DEFENSIVE POWER AND ONE OF ITS CONSEQUENCES WOULD BE THE WITHDRAWAL OF AMERICAN TROOPS FROM EUROPE," A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS SAID THE SOCIALIST PLAN WOULD BE THE SAME AS ESTABLISHING A GERMAN CONFEDERATION EMBODYING TWO WHOLLY DIFFERENT SYSTEMS. THIS WOULD CREATE PERMANENT TENSIONS, A PARTY STATEMENT SAID.

ML1157AES

1959

A9

BONN, GERMANY, MARCH 20 (AP)-ITALY'S PREMIER ANTONIO SEGNI ARRIVED TODAY FROM PARIS FOR TALKS WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

A SUBJECT LIKELY TO COME UP HERE IS WHETHER ITALY MIGHT ATTEND EAST-WEST TALKS ON BERLIN AND OTHER COLD WAR ISSUES. SEGNI HAS INDICATED ITALY WOULD LIKE TO SIT IN, IF THE TALKS ARE EXPANDED TO INCLUDE POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AS ASKED BY MOSCOW.

SEGNI AND FOREIGN MINISTER GIUSEPPE PELLA HAD TALKS WITH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE IN PARIS.

SS228PES

A140 (110)

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, MARCH 20 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT OF THE STATE OF HESSE PROTESTED TO WEST GERMAN DEFENSE AUTHORITIES TODAY AGAINST THE DECISION TO STATION WEST GERMANY'S FIRST ROCKET UNIT NEAR GIESSEN. GIESSEN IS A UNIVERSITY TOWN OF ABOUT 58,000, 40 MILES NORTHEAST OF WIESBADEN.

THE STATE GOVERNMENT, RULED BY THE OPPOSITION SOCIALIST PARTY, TOLD BONN IT DISAPPROVED OF THE STATIONING NEAR CITIES OF WEAPONS WHICH COULD USE ATOMIC WARHEADS. IT CALLED THIS AN UNNECESSARY BURDEN ON THE CIVILIAN POPULATION.

WEST GERMANY'S FIRST ROCKET UNIT, TO BE EQUIPPED WITH AMERICAN JOHNEST JOHN ROCKETS, WILL BE READY APRIL 1.

HB1136PES

A151 (140)

BELGRADE, MARCH 20 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT DISCLOSED TODAY YUGOSLAVIA AND RED CHINA HAVE EXCHANGED SHARP PROTESTS ACCUSING EACH OTHER OF BAD INTENTIONS.

DRAGO KUNC, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN, TOLD REPORTERS WHEN THE YUGOSLAV CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN PEIPING WAS CALLED IN BY RED CHINESE AUTHORITIES TO HEAR A PROTEST AGAINST A SPEECH OF PRESIDENT TITO, HE TOOK THE OPPORTUNITY OF PRESENTING A COUNTER-PROTEST.

TITO'S YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS ARE UNDER GENERAL ATTACK FROM THE SOVIET BLOC AND RED CHINA ON CHARGES OF STRAYING FROM THE WORLD COMMUNIST LINE.

KUNC SAID THE CHINESE PROTEST AGAINST THE TITO SPEECH, DELIVERED HERE AFTER HE RETURNED FROM AN ASIAN-AFRICAN TOUR, WAS MADE UP OF "CRUDE ABUSES" TYPICAL OF RED CHINESE PROPAGANDA AGAINST BELGRADE. IN TURN, THE YUGOSLAV CHARGE PROTESTED ANTI-BELGRADE STATEMENTS BY RED CHINESE OFFICIALS AND PRESS.

HB1218AES

A79

(190)

CAIRO, MARCH 20 (AP)-THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC TODAY SAID ISRAEL CANNOT SEND EXPORT CARGOES THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL BECAUSE A STATE OF WAR STILL EXISTS BETWEEN THE U.A.R. AND ISRAEL.

ISRAEL COMPLAINED TO THE UNITED NATIONS WEDNESDAY THAT CANAL AUTHORITIES HAD PREVENTED A LIBERIAN AND A WEST GERMAN SHIP FROM CARRYING ISRAELI PRODUCTS BOUND FOR THE EAST THROUGH THE WATERWAY. ALTHOUGH THE U.A.R. DOES NOT LET ISRAELI-BOUND CARGO OR ISRAELI SHIPS THROUGH THE CANAL, ISRAEL SAID THIS WAS THE FIRST INTERFERENCE WITH ISRAELI EXPORTS.

THE NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM SAID THE U.A.R. GOVERNMENT HAD NOTIFIED ITS U.N. DELEGATION THAT THE TWO SHIPS WERE CHARTERED TO ISRAEL AND HAD HOISTED THE LIBERIAN AND WEST GERMAN FLAGS IN AN ATTEMPT TO GET THROUGH.

"IN ORDER TO MAINTAIN FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN THE CANAL, THE U.A.R. PERMITTED THE TWO SHIPS TO PASS THROUGH BUT DID NOT ALLOW THE SHIPMENTS," THE PAPER SAID.

THE U.A.R. AND THE OTHER ARAB STATES HAVE ALWAYS HELD THAT THE PRESENT 1948 ARMISTICE WITH ISRAEL DID NOT END THE STATE OF WAR BETWEEN THEM.

"IT IS THE RIGHT OF ANY COUNTRY WHICH IS IN A STATE OF WAR WITH ANOTHER TO PREVENT GOODS BELONGING TO THAT COUNTRY FROM PASSING THROUGH ITS TERRITORY OR WATERS," AL AHRAM SAID.

1722AES0

A81

WITH CAIRO

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, MARCH 20 (AP)-AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN REPORTED TODAY THAT AN EGYPTIAN INFILTRATOR WAS KILLED LAST NIGHT BY AN ISRAELI PATROL NEAR SIKIM VILLAGE, IN THE SOUTHERN NEGEV DESERT.

J726AES

A149 (190)

BY STAN CARTER

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, MARCH 20 (AP)-EIGHTY SOVIET TECHNICIANS ARE TO COME TO IRAQ AND SOME IRAQIS WILL GO TO RUSSIA FOR INDUSTRIAL TRAINING UNDER THE SOVIET CREDIT AGREEMENT SIGNED IN MOSCOW MONDAY. BAGHDAD NEWSPAPERS TOLD OF THESE ARRANGEMENTS TODAY AND REPORTED THAT ECONOMICS MINISTER IBRAHIM KUBBA CONSIDERS A NEW STEEL MILL THE MOST IMPORTANT PROJECT TO BE LAUNCHED WITH RUSSIA'S 550 MILLION RUBLE LOAN.

ALL PUBLISHED ACCOUNTS OF A KUBBA NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY, TO WHICH WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS WERE NOT INVITED.

THE CREDIT--WORTH 137 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS BY SOVIET EVALUATION--IS TO BE REPAYED IN CASH OVER A 12-YEAR PERIOD WITH 2 1/2 PER CENT INTEREST. THE 12-YEAR PERIOD STARTS ONE YEAR AFTER THE RUSSIANS DELIVER THE FIRST COMPLETED PROJECT. THEY MAY USE IRAQI PAYMENTS TO BUY IRAQI PRODUCTS.

THE STEEL MILL IS TO HAVE AN INITIAL CAPACITY OF 60,000 TONS A YEAR. IT WILL BE DESIGNED FOR EXPANSION TO DOUBLE THIS FIGURE IN CASE A SOVIET-ASSISTED GEOLOGICAL SURVEY TURNS UP IRON ORE DEPOSITS IN IRAQ.

KUBBA LISTED 25 PROJECTS TO BE UNDERTAKEN.

THESE INCLUDE A NITROGEN FERTILIZER PLANT, A PHARMACEUTICAL

PLANT, AN AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY PLANT, A TAILORING FACTORY, AND AN UNDERWEAR AND STOCKING FACOTYR.

HB1208AES

ANY WITH DAMASCUS

ISTANBUL, TURKEY, MARCH 20 (AP)-TURKISH BORDER SOURCES REPORTED TODAY THAT 5,000 MEMBERS OF AN IRAQI TRIBE HAVE FLED ACROSS THE IRAQI BORDER INTO SYRIA.

REPORTS FROM TURKISH DIYARBAKIR REACHING THE ISTANBUL DAILY MILLIYET SAID THE REFUGEES WERE MEMBERS OF THE SHAMMAR TRIBE AND HAD TAKEN PART IN THE RECENT UPRISING AGAINST PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM'S LEFTIST REGIME.

THE REFUGEES WERE REPORTED INTERNED IN SYRIA.

THE MASS FLIGHT REPORTEDLY TOOK PLACE NEAR TEL KOTCHEK AT THE SYRIAN BORDER TOWN OF KAMESHLI.

UM1005PES

A88 (440)

BY FAROUK NASSAR

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, MARCH 20 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER VOWED TODAY UNITY, FAITH AND ARAB NATIONALISM WILL DEFEAT COMMUNISM IN THE MIDDLE EAST. HE CALLED ON THE KREMLIN TO STAY OUT OF THE FIGHT.

"WE DO NOT ACCEPT PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S PROTECTION OF ARAB COMMUNISTS," THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC'S CHIEFTAIN TOLD A CROWD OF WILDLY CHEERING SYRIANS IN A BALCONY SPEECH.

"IF KHRUSHCHEV SAYS HE DEFENDS COMMUNISM AS A PRINCIPLE, WE TELL HIM WE DO NOT REGARD THIS DEFENSE AS A PRINCIPLE BUT AS INTERFERING IN OUR AFFAIRS."

"KHRUSHCHEV IS FREE TO DO WHATEVER HE WANTS IN HIS OWN COUNTRY AND WE, BRETHREN, ARE ALSO FREE IN OUR OWN."

"WE REJECT SUBORDINATION AND COLONIALISM BECAUSE WE FOUGHT HARD AND GAVE MANY SACRIFICES AND MARTYRS FOR OUR INDEPENDENCE. . . WE SHALL DEFEND IT TO THE LAST DROP OF OUR BLOOD."

THIS WAS NASSER'S RESPONSE TO REMARKS BY KHRUSHCHEV AT A KREMLIN NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY ON THE CURRENT DISPUTE BETWEEN THE U.A.R. AND THE LEFT-LEANING GOVERNMENT OF IRAQI PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM. THE DISPUTE FOLLOWED AN ABORTIVE NATIONALIST REVOLT IN NORTH IRAQ.

KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED MONDAY THAT NASSER, WHO HAS ACCUSED KASSEM OF TRYING TO SPREAD "A COMMUNIST REIGN OF TERROR" ACROSS THE ARAB SPHERE, WAS TRYING TO FORCE IRAQ INTO THE U.A.R.

NASSER PROMPTLY RETORTED THAT KHRUSHCHEV WAS INTERFERING IN ARAB INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

KHRUSHCHEV DENIED THAT YESTERDAY AFTER REMARKING NASSER "IS YOUNG AND RATHER HOT-HEADED." THE SOVIET LEADER SAID, "I WAS DEFENDING COMMUNISM, A FAITH TO WHICH I ADHERE."

SEVERAL THOUSAND DEMONSTRATORS, LED BY A GROUP OF MOSLEM SCHOLARS, GATHERED BEFORE THE GUEST PALACE HERE TODAY TO APPLAUD NASSER.

THE SCHOLARS CARRIED THE KORAN, THE SCRIPTURES OF ISLAM, OVER THEIR HEADS. THIS REMINDED THE MOSLEM PEOPLE OF RECENT DAMASCUS PRESS REPORTS THAT IRAQI COMMUNISTS DEMONSTRATING FOR KASSEM HAD PUBLICLY RIPPED UP A KORAN AND SHOUTED ANTI-ISLAMIC SLOGANS.

IN AN ATTACK ON IRAQI COMMUNISTS, NASSER CHARGED THEY HAD MADE A TRUCE OF CONVENIENCE WITH THE BRITISH, WHO HAVE A GUIDING HAND IN IRAQ'S OIL INDUSTRY. HE CHARGED THEIR AIM WAS TO JOIN IN FIGHTING ARAB NATIONALISM. BUT THIS ALLIANCE WILL FAIL, HE SAID, "AND ARAB NATIONALISM WILL REMAIN STRONG."

"WE SHALL FIGHT THIS NEW BATTLE AGAINST THE NEW COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM USING THE SAME WEAPONS BY WHICH WE PREVIOUSLY DEFEATED WESTERN IMPERIALISM," NASSER SAID. "WITH ALLAH'S HELP WE SHALL DESTROY COMMUNISM AND SUBORDINATION BY THOSE SAME WEAPONS OF UNITY, FAITH AND ARAB NATIONALISM."

NASSER USES THE WORD SUBORDINATION TO MEAN A NATION'S AGREEMENT TO PLAY THE ROLE OF JUNIOR PARTNER TO A FOREIGN POWER, A CARDINAL SIN IN THE ARAB WORLD. HE CHARGED LAST WEEK THAT KASSEM HAD AGREED TO SUCH A ROLE. AS/UK831PES

A136

WITH DAMASCUS (150)
LONDON, MARCH 20 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC LEADERS ARE PLAYING INTO THE HANDS OF ISRAEL AND THE WEST BY ATTACKING THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT.

ISRAELI PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION, THE ARABIC-LANGUAGE BROADCAST SAID, IS ALREADY MOVING TO EXPLOIT THE BREAK IN THE ARAB FRONT.

ONE SPEECH BY BEN-GURION, THE MOSCOW COMMENTATOR SAID, "CONTAINED THE STRONGEST THREAT MADE BY THE ISRAELI PREMIER RECENTLY."

"THE CAIRO PAPERS ARE PUBLISHING ARTICLES AGAINST IRAQ," THE BROADCAST SAID. "THEY USE EVERY KIND OF LIE AND FABRICATION."

"THE ISRAELI LEADERS REALIZE THAT THESE ARTICLES DO NOT APPEAR IN THE PRESS WITHOUT THE KNOWLEDGE OF THE AUTHORITIES."

"OBVIOUSLY THEY HOPE SUCH CONDITIONS WILL WEAKEN THE POSITION OF THE ARABS."

"THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC LEADERS WHO FAIL TO TAKE NOTE OF ALL THIS BECAUSE OF THEIR PREOCCUPATION IN THE (IRAQI) DISPUTE ARE ACTING, WITTINGLY OR UNWITTINGLY, AGAINST THE INTERESTS OF THE ARAB NATION." JR1127PES

B85 (150) Q

TOKYO, MARCH 20 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA'S OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER TODAY URGED THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC TO ABANDON ITS ANTI-COMMUNIST POLICY AND RETURN TO THE "ANTI-IMPERIALIST ROAD" OF FRIENDSHIP WITH IRAQ AND THE SOVIET UNION.

"WE HOPE UAR AUTHORITIES CAN SEE THE DANGER TO THEIR FUTURE, CALM DOWN, ABANDON THEIR ANTI-IRAQI, ANTI-ARAB, ANTI-SOVIET AND ANTI-COMMUNIST POLICY," SAID THE PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY.

THE CHINESE CRITICISM WAS MORE OF THE AFTERMATH OF THE UNSUCCESSFUL ARMY REVOLT IN IRAQ AGAINST PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM'S COMMUNIST-INFLUENCED GOVERNMENT.

KASSEM AND THE IRAQI COMMUNISTS ACCUSED NASSER OF FOMENTING THE REVOLT, AND SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV SIDED WITH THEM. NASSER THEN ACCUSED KHRUSHCHEV OF INTERFERING IN ARAB AFFAIRS.

THE PEIPING ORGAN SAID THE U.A.-R. "CAMPAIGN AGAINST COMMUNISM IS LINKED WITH A CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION....THIS ERRONEOUS POLICY WILL ONLY LEAD . . . TO THE U.A.R.'S ISOLATION AND WILL CAUSE . . . THE POLITICAL AND MORAL BANKRUPTCY OF THOSE PERSISTING IN THE POLICY."

DA1120AES

A111

SRINAGAR, KASHMIR, MARCH 20 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD FLEW IN FROM NEW DELHI TODAY TO VISIT U.N. OBSERVERS ON THE KASHMIR CEASE-FIRE LINE.

THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL WILL TOUR THE LINE BETWEEN INDIAN AND PAKISTAN TROOPS SATURDAY, RETURNING TO NEW DELHI SUNDAY TO GO ON TO AFGHANISTAN. HE IS MAKING AN ASIAN TOUR.

TU934AES

A77

NIGHT LEAD QUEMOY (120)
TAIPEI, MARCH 20 (AP)-THREE CHINESE NATIONALIST GENERALS WERE KILLED IN A FURIOUS RED ARTILLERY BOMBARDMENT OF QUEMOY LAST AUG. 23, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY REPORTED BELATELY TODAY.

30.24.6505

THEY WERE: CHAO CHIA-HSIANG, FORMER ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF ON FORMOSA WHO FOUGHT THE REDS IN MANCHURIA EARLY IN THE CHINESE CIVIL WAR; CHI HSIN-WEN, WHO FOUGHT AGAINST THE JAPANESE AT THE MARCO POLO BRIDGE NEAR PEIPING IN 1937, AND CHANG CHIEH, WHO COMMANDED THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE IN THE SHANGHAI AREA AFTER JAPAN'S SURRENDER IN WORLD WAR II. RUMORS OF THEIR DEATHS HAD CIRCULATED IN FORMOSA SINCE SHORTLY AFTER THE BOMBARDMENT WHICH OPENED THE OFFSHORE ISLAND FIGHTING. THE MINISTRY SAID THEIR DEATHS HAD BEEN KEPT A SECRET FOR SECURITY REASONS. ALL THREE WERE DEPUTY COMMANDERS OF THE GARRISON ON QUEMOY.

AS745PES

A41 (UX FW)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MARCH 20 (AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS FIRED 252 SHELLS AT THE QUEMOY ISLANDS YESTERDAY, A HEAVIER BOMBARDMENT THAN USUAL IN RECENT WEEKS.

THE RED GUNS WENT SILENT AT MIDNIGHT IN LINE WITH THE POLICY THEY LAID DOWN FIVE MONTHS AGO OF WITHHOLDING FIRE ON EVEN-NUMBERED DAYS ON THE CALENDAR.

TODAY WAS THE 69TH CONSECUTIVE EVEN-NUMBERED DAY THE COMMUNIST GUNNERS DID NOT FIRE.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY BELATEDLY REPORTED THAT THREE NATIONALIST DEPUTY COMMANDERS OF THE QUEMOY GARRISON WERE KILLED ON QUEMOY LAST AUG. 23, WHEN THE RED GUNS BEGAN THEIR HEAVY BOMBARDMENT. JS1007AES

A55WX

BULLETIN

GETTYSBURG, PA., MARCH 20 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY DENOUNCED AS A "IRRESPONSIBLE ACTION" WHICH WOULD WEAKEN THE NATION'S SECURITY THE DECISION OF THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE REJECTING SUPPLEMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND.

THE DLF MAKES LOANS TO FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS AND IT HAS VIRTUALLY EXHAUSTED ITS MONEY FOR THE REST OF THIS FISCAL YEAR WHICH ENDS JUNE 30. EISENHOWER SAID A GRANT OF SUPPLEMENTAL MONEY IS VITAL TO KEEP THE DLF IN BUSINESS. HE APPEALED FOR REVERSAL OF THE COMMITTEE'S DECISION. "THE ACTION TODAY, IF NOT REVERSED," HE SAID IN A STATEMENT ISSUED FROM CAMP DAVID, "WILL REPRESENT A LONG STEP BACKWARD TOWARD ISOLATING OUR COUNTRY AND WEAKENING OUR NATIONAL SECURITY."

THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE REJECTED THE PRESIDENT'S REQUEST FOR 225 MILLION DOLLARS FOR THE FUND.

THE COMMITTEE'S ACTION WAS IN CONNECTION WITH AN OMNIBUS APPROPRIATIONS MEASURE PROVIDING MONEY FOR MORE THAN A DOZEN FEDERAL AGENCIES.

THE COMMITTEE SAID THERE ALREADY IS AVAILABLE 700 MILLION DOLLARS FOR THE LOAN FUND FOR THIS YEAR AND 15 MILLION OF THAT AMOUNT HAS NOT BEEN COMMITTED.

THE FUND WAS SET UP TO MAKE LOANS TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT WAS GIVEN OUT HERE BY PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY. HAGERTY SAID THE FULL HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE HAD ELIMINATED TODAY A SUPPLEMENTAL REQUEST BY THE ADMINISTRATION FOR THE DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND, A PART OF THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

LAST YEAR, HAGERTY RECALLED, CONGRESS HAD VOTED 225 MILLION DOLLARS LESS THAN THE 700 MILLION DOLLARS ASKED BY THE ADMINISTRATION FOR THE FUND.

BUT HE SAID SENATE-HOUSE CONFEREES HAD DECLARED AT THE TIME THAT IF ADDITIONAL FUNDS WERE REQUIRED THE ADMINISTRATION SHOULD ASK FOR

THEM.

RECENTLY THE PRESIDENT DID ASK. THE FIRST ACTION, BY A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, CUT THE 225 MILLION DOLLARS REQUESTED TO 100 MILLION DOLLARS. THE SECOND ACTION BY THE FULL COMMITTEE ELIMINATED THE SUM ENTIRELY.

HERE IS THE TEXT OF EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT (ABOUT 240):

"I HAVE JUST LEARNED OF THE ACTION OF THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES REJECTING ALL FUNDS FOR THE CONTINUATION OF THE DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND.

"THIS IRRESPONSIBLE ACTION, IF NOT RECTIFIED, WILL DO THE GRAVEST INJURY TO THE WHOLE POSITION OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE WORLD TODAY. AS I TOLD THE CONGRESS WHEN I REQUESTED THESE FUNDS, THE DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND HAS COMMITTED VIRTUALLY ALL OF ITS APPROPRIATED FUNDS AND MUST HAVE ADDITIONAL FUNDS NOW.

"THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE IS TO TURN A DEAF EAR TO ALL LOAN REQUESTS FROM OUR FRIENDS UNTIL FISCAL 1960 FUNDS BECOME AVAILABLE THROUGH AUTHORIZATIONS AND APPROPRIATIONS SEVERAL MONTHS FROM NOW.

"THE COMMITMENT OF VIRTUALLY ALL OF THE CAPITAL OF THE FUND WAS MADE BY FORMAL LETTERS OF COMMITMENT AND OTHER PLEDGES SIGNED AND DELIVERED UNDER MY AUTHORITY AND PUBLICLY ANNOUNCED BOTH HERE AND ABROAD.

"IT IS NOW CONTENDED BY THOSE SEEKING TO CUT OFF THIS VITAL ARM OF OUR FOREIGN POLICY THAT THE FUND STILL REALLY IS WELL SUPPLIED WITH MONEY BECAUSE THESE ACTIONS DID NOT CONSTITUTE COMMITMENTS.

"THESE COMMITMENTS ARE FIRM. THEY HAVE BEEN MADE AT MY DIRECTION UNDER PROVISIONS OF LAW AND IN ACCORD WITH MY CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY. THEY MUST BE HONORED.

"THEY THEREFORE LEAVE US WITHOUT FUNDS FOR FURTHER COMMITMENTS. I RECOMMENDED AND THE CONGRESS ESTABLISHED THE DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND AS A MAJOR INSTRUMENT OF U.S. LEADERSHIP IN THE WORLD. THE ACTION TODAY IF NOT REVERSED WILL REPRESENT A LONG STEP BACKWARD TOWARD ISOLATING OUR COUNTRY AND WEAKENING OUR NATIONAL SECURITY." (END TEXT)

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A119WX

(290) ARGUS- GORE

WASHINGTON, MARCH 20 (AP)-SEN. ALBERT M. GORE (D-TENN) SAID TODAY A PENTAGON GAG PREVENTED HIM FROM DISCUSSING SIGNIFICANT DETAILS OF THE ARGUS HIGH ALTITUDE ATOMIC TESTS IN A SENATE SPEECH HE MADE JAN. 17. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT RESTRICTED HIM FROM DISCUSSING THE PROJECT IN ANY DETAIL. HE TOLD NEWSMEN, YET LENGTHY NEWSPAPER STORIES ABOUT IT APPEARED THIS WEEK.

THE SENATOR SAID THE GAG PREVENTED HIM FROM GIVING THE SENATE A FULLY DOCUMENTED REPORT ON HIS REASONS FOR HIS POSITION ON THE GENEVA NUCLEAR TEST BAN TALKS WITH RUSSIA.

GORE, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, SAID THE INCIDENT REVEALED THE GREAT DIFFICULTIES A MEMBER OF CONGRESS HAS IN DEALING WITH SECRET INFORMATION.

THE TENNESSEE SENATOR SAID THAT IN HIS JAN. 17 SPEECH HE WAS TRYING TO ADVISE HIS COLLEAGUES ON THE DIFFICULTIES OF THE GENEVA TALKS WITH RUSSIA ON A NUCLEAR TEST BAN. HE WAS AN ADVISER TO THE U.S. DELEGATION AT THESE TALKS.

BUT HE SAID THE SECURITY RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED BY THE PENTAGON ON HIS REMARKS HAMPERED HIS EFFORTS CONSIDERABLY. HE PROPOSED THAT THE UNITED STATES GET THE PROPAGANDA JUMP ON THE SOVIETS BY SUSPENDING ALL ATMOSPHERIC ATOMIC TESTS. THIS WOULD PERMIT CONTINUANCE OF UNDERGROUND AND HIGH ALTITUDE EXPLOSIONS.

IN THE JAN. 17 SPEECH, WHICH HE SAID WENT UNNOTICED AT THE TIME, GORE SAID THERE WAS LITTLE SCIENTIFIC DATA AVAILABLE AS A BASIS FOR DETECTING HIGH ALTITUDE ATOMIC TESTS. THE ARGUS SHOTS OF LAST AUGUST-SEPTEMBER WERE FIRED AT HEIGHTS OF ABOUT 300 MILES.

THE TENNESSEAN SAID IN THE SPEECH THAT A CONFERENCE OF SCIENTIFIC

EXPERTS WHICH PRECEDED THE GENEVA MEETING "DID NOT EVEN CONSIDER MEANS OF DETECTING NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS IN INTERPLANETARY SPACE."

"THE LACK OF KNOWLEDGE OF THIS SUBJECT MATTER WAS THE REASON GIVEN FOR LACK OF CONSIDERATION," GORE EXPLAINED.

"KNOWLEDGE IN THIS FIELD IS STILL INSUFFICIENT TO JUSTIFY AN AGREEMENT.

"INDEED, IF TECHNICAL EXPERTS ARE UNABLE TO AGREE EVEN UPON A STATEMENT OF SCIENTIFIC FACT IN THIS FIELD, POLITICAL AGREEMENT WOULD SEEM NOW ENTIRELY INADVISABLE."

1CZ1033PES

A92 (140)

NEW YORK, MARCH 20 (AP)-SEN. ALBERT GORE (D-TENN) SAYS THAT NUCLEAR BOMBS EXPLODED OVER CITIES BY ANTIMISSILE DEFENSES "WOULD RESULT IN TOTAL BLINDNESS IN THE EYES OF COUNTLESS PERSONS."

GORE SAID THIS WAS DEMONSTRATED BY THE ARGUS PROJECT TESTS IN THE SOUTH PACIFIC, IN WHICH ATOMIC BOMBS WERE SET OFF 300 MILES ABOVE THE EARTH.

RABBITS CARRIED IN EXPOSED PLACES ON SHIPS UNDERNEATH THE POINTS OF THE EXPLOSIONS WERE, IN SOME CASES, BLINDED BY SEVERE BURNS IN THE RETINAS OF THEIR EYES, THE SENATOR SAID.

FOR HUMANS, HE ADDED, "THIS WOULD MEAN TOTAL BLINDNESS TO PEOPLE FOR A CONSIDERABLE DISTANCE" FROM THE SPOT UNDER THE EXPLOSION.

GORE, A MEMBER OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY, SPOKE AT A MEETING OF THE ROTARY CLUB HERE YESTERDAY.

HE SAID THE RESULTS OF THE PACIFIC TESTS HAVE PARTICULAR MEANING FOR CITIES LIKE NEW YORK WHICH DEPEND ON DEFENSE MISSILES WITH ATOMIC WARHEADS FOR USE AGAINST PLANES OR INCOMING ATOMIC MISSILES.

DA828AES

A136

UNDATED REDS-ARGUS (280)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

SOVIET SCIENTISTS TWO WEEKS AGO SHOWED LIVELY INTEREST IN NEWLY DISCOVERED CONCENTRATIONS IN SPACE OF HIGHLY CHARGED NUCLEAR PARTICLES. THEY INDICATED A BELIEF THE PHENOMENA MIGHT BE CONNECTED WITH A U.S. NUCLEAR EXPERIMENT, BUT GAVE NO INDICATION THEY HAD ANY KNOWLEDGE OF PROJECT ARGUS, IN WHICH U.S. SCIENTISTS PRODUCED THREE ATOMIC BLASTS IN SPACE.

THE SCIENTISTS, I.S. SHKOLOVSKY AND V.I. KRASOVSKY, GAVE THEIR FINDINGS MARCH 8 IN THE NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA. THE ARTICLE WAS REPORTED BRIEFLY THAT DAY IN AN ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCH FROM MOSCOW. BUT THERE WAS LITTLE TO INDICATE IT WAS ANY MORE THAN ONE OF THE MANY ROUTINE SCIENTIFIC-PROPAGANDA ARTICLES WHICH APPEAR IN THE SOVIET PRESS.

WHEN PROJECT ARGUS WAS ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY, SOME CONNECTION BETWEEN IT AND THE SOVIET PRESS ARTICLE COULD BE ESTABLISHED. THE RUSSIANS SCIENTISTS HAD PREFACED THEIR ARTICLE WITH A STATEMENT THAT THEIR ARTIFICIAL EARTH SATELLITE INSTRUMENTS HAD DETECTED THE PARTICLES BETWEEN 300 AND 600 MILES BEYOND THE EARTH.

THE SCIENTISTS APPARENTLY SUSPECTED THAT SOME SORT OF TEST HAD BEEN CARRIED OUT BY THE UNITED STATES, POSSIBLY A HYDROGEN WEAPON WHICH MIGHT HAVE BEEN EXPLODED AT A HIGH ALTITUDE TO PRODUCE WHAT THEY CALLED A "corona" ABOVE THE EARTH.

BUT THE SCIENTISTS ALSO INDICATED THERE WAS A POSSIBILITY THAT THE RADIATION WAS OF NATURAL ORIGIN, SIMILAR TO THE CONCENTRATIONS ABOUT THE SUN.

PROJECT ARGUS, UNDERTAKEN BY U.S. SCIENTISTS LAST SEPTEMBER, WAS A WELL KEPT SECRET FOR SIX MONTHS AFTER IT PRODUCED ATOMIC BLASTS 300 MILES BEYOND THE EARTH. THE IZVESTIA ARTICLE INDICATED THE SOVIET SCIENTISTS LEANED TO THE IDEA IT WAS SOME SORT OF HYDROGEN WEAPON. THEY ENDED THEIR NEWSPAPER ARTICLE WITH THE STATEMENT THAT THE DISCOVERY OF THESE CHARGED PARTICLES "UNDERScores THE CORRECTNESS OF THE STAND OF THOSE WHO OPPOSE NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS."

RK1112AES

ATOMIC BOMBER

WASHINGTON, MARCH 20 (AP)--THE AIR FORCE TODAY PICKED CONVAIR DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP. TO DESIGN THE BOMBER AIRCRAFT TO BE EQUIPPED WITH A NUCLEAR PROPULSION PLANT.

CONVAIR WILL WORK WITH THE NUCLEAR PROPULSION DIVISION OF THE GENERAL ELECTRIC CO. "IN THE INITIAL DESIGN OF A NUCLEAR-POWERED BOMBER PROTOTYPE," THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED.

PRELIMINARY DESIGN PROPOSALS HAD BEEN MADE BY CONVAIR AND LOCKHEED AIRCRAFT CORP. THE AIR FORCE SAID CONVAIR'S DESIGN WAS CHOSEN AFTER STUDY OF BOTH PROPOSALS OVER A PERIOD OF SEVERAL MONTHS.

THE AIR FORCE SAID IT WILL CONTINUE TO SUPPORT "LIMITED DESIGN WORK AT THE LOCKHEED PLANT." IT SAID LOCKHEED ALSO WILL CONTINUE TO OPERATE THE GEORGIA NUCLEAR LABORATORY TO CONDUCT RADIATION EFFECT EXPERIMENTS IN CONNECTION WITH THE OVER-ALL ATOMIC AIRPLANE PROGRAM.

"MOST OF THE CURRENT WORK ON THE AIRCRAFT NUCLEAR PROPULSION PROGRAM," THE AIR FORCE SAID, "IS CONCENTRATED ON DEVELOPMENT OF THE PROPULSION. THIS WILL CONTINUE TO BE THE CASE FOR THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE. HOWEVER, IT HAS BEEN DECIDED THAT MORE EFFICIENT USE OF THE RESOURCES THAT ARE BEING INVESTED CAN BE REALIZED IF A SINGLE AIRPLANE COMPANY WORKS DIRECTLY WITH THE PROPULSION CONTRACTOR IN CARRYING OUT THE DESIGN FROM THIS POINT ON."

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN CRITICIZED RECENTLY BY SOME CONGRESS MEMBERS FOR FAILURE TO SPEED UP THE ATOM-POWERED BOMBER PROGRAM.

A NUCLEAR PROPULSION STUDY CONTRACT WITH PRATT AND WHITNEY DIVISION OF UNITED AIRCRAFT OPERATION, WAS ENDED ABOUT A YEAR AGO BY THE AIR FORCE. HOWEVER, PRATT AND WHITNEY CONTINUES TO WORK ON AN ATOMIC POWER PLANT DESIGN UNDER CONTRACT WITH THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

ACTUAL START IN CONSTRUCTION OF ANY ATOMIC POWERED BOMBER WILL HAVE TO AWAIT A FINAL DESIGN OF A POWER PLANT, AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID.

APPROXIMATELY A BILLION DOLLARS NOW HAVE BEEN INVESTED BY THE AIR FORCE IN THE ATOMIC PLANE PROGRAM, INCLUDING THE APPROPRIATION OF 150 MILLION DOLLARS FOR THIS FISCAL YEAR.

AN ATOMIC POWERED BOMBER PROBABLY WILL BE SIMILAR IN SIZE TO THE PRESENT B52 JET BOMBER, NEWSMEN WERE TOLD RECENTLY BY MAJ. GEN. DONALD J. KEIRN. HE IS IN OVER-ALL CHARGE OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S NUCLEAR-POWERED AIRCRAFT PROGRAM.

A B52 WEIGHS OVER 400,000 POUNDS AND HAS A WINGSPREAD OF 185 FEET. KEIRN SAID THE AIR FORCE WANTS A BOMBER DESIGNED SPECIFICALLY FOR USE OF ATOMIC POWER, NOT MERELY A REVISED EXISTING MODEL.

THE BOMBER, KEIRN SAID, SHOULD BE CAPABLE OF FASTER-THAN-SOUND SPEED AND OF VIRTUALLY UNLIMITED RANGE. SUCH A PLANE WOULD BE ABLE TO CARRY A LARGE BOMB LOAD AND REMAIN ON PATROL FOR EXTENDED PERIODS IN VARIOUS AREAS OF THE WORLD, HE SAID.

CZ543PES

B66WX Q

(200) LAOS-AID

WASHINGTON, MARCH 20 (AP)--A GOVERNMENT WATCHDOG AGENCY REPORTED TODAY THE U.S. ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM IN LAOS HAS HAD MORE SERIOUS DEFICIENCIES, ABUSES AND MALPRACTICES THAN ANY OTHER IT HAS INVESTIGATED.

THE REPORT CAME FROM THE GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE (CAPS GAO), AN ARM OF CONGRESS. IT CRITICIZED THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (CAPS ICA) FOR HANDING OVER CONTROL OF THE PROGRAM TO LAOTIAN OFFICIALS WHILE RETAINING ONLY THE RIGHT OF CONSULTATION FOR ITSELF.

GEORGE H. STAPLES, OF THE GAO CIVIL ACCOUNTING AND AUDITING DIVISION, SAID THE FULL EXTENT OF IRREGULARITIES IN THE LITTLE SOUTHEAST ASIAN KINGDOM IS NOT KNOWN. THE AID PROGRAM HAS AMOUNTED TO 168 MILLION

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DOLLARS.

STAPLES APPEARED BEFORE THE HOUSE FOREIGN OPERATIONS AND MONETARY AFFAIRS SUBCOMMITTEE, WHOSE CHAIRMAN, REP. PORTER HARDY JR. (D-VA), EXPLODED AT ONE POINT:

"SO FAR AS WE KNOW THE ICA OFFICE OF EVALUATION HAS BEEN OF NO VALUE. I MUST ASSUME THAT IT IS EXCESS BAGGAGE TO THE AMERICAN TAX-PAYER."

HARDY WAS REFERRING TO AN EVALUATION REPORT ON THE LAOS PROGRAM WHICH ICA REFUSED TO TURN OVER TO THE GAO ON THE GROUNDS THAT IT SHOULD BE SEEN ONLY BY THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF THE GOVERNMENT.

THE HARDY COMMITTEE HAS BEEN STUDYING THE AID PROGRAM IN LAOS FOR MONTHS. HEARINGS SINCE MARCH 11 HAVE BEEN IN CLOSED SESSION BECAUSE OF CLASSIFIED TESTIMONY FROM DEFENSE AND STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS.

RZ845PES

B101WA

--95--

COMMAND CENTER

WASHINGTON, MARCH 20 (AP)--THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF TODAY APPROVED A SITE IN THE MOUNTAINS OF COLORADO FOR THE UNDERGROUND COMBAT OPERATION CENTER OF THE NORTH AMERICAN AIR DEFENSE COMMAND.

THE HEART OF THE CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE, WHICH INCLUDES THE FORCES OF CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES, WILL BE DUG INTO CHEYENNE MOUNTAIN NEAR COLORADO SPRINGS.

THE MILITARY CONSTRUCTION BILL FOR THE YEAR STARTING JULY 1 INCLUDES 10 MILLION DOLLARS TO START WORK ON THE CENTER, WHICH NOW FUNCTIONS AT NORAD'S HEADQUARTERS IN DOWNTOWN COLORADO SPRINGS.

THE AIR FORCE ESTIMATED THAT THE COMPLETED COST OF THE COMBAT CENTER WILL BE TWO OR THREE TIMES THE AMOUNT REQUESTED TO GET IT STARTED.

THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE LAST YEAR HELD UP A SMALLER AMOUNT FOR THE CENTER UNTIL THE AIR FORCE SELECTED A SPECIFIC SITE.

ONLY THE COMBAT OPERATING GROUP WILL BE ASSIGNED TO THE CENTER. THE ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF AND SUPPORTING UNITS FOR NORAD HEADQUARTERS WILL REMAIN IN THEIR PRESENT LOCATIONS IN COLORADO SPRINGS.

JA1247PES

A47WX (DRAFF&BJT)

DRAFT CALL (150)

WASHINGTON, MARCH 20 (AP)--THE ARMY TODAY ISSUED A DRAFT CALL FOR 6,000 MEN IN MAY. THIS IS THE LOWEST MONTHLY QUOTA SINCE THE SAME NUMBER WAS CALLED UP IN JANUARY, 1956.

THE MAY QUOTA IS 1,000 LESS THAN THE PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED DRAFT FOR APRIL AND 2,000 LESS THAN IT WAS FOR MARCH.

TODAY'S CALL BRINGS TO 2,435,430 THE TOTAL NUMBER DRAFTED OR EARMARKED FOR INDUCTION SINCE THE RESUMPTION OF SELECTIVE SERVICE IN SEPTEMBER, 1950.

ARMY STRENGTH TODAY IS SLIGHTLY UNDER 900,000 AND IS SCHEDULED TO DROP TO 870,000 BY JUNE.

THERE HAVE BEEN CONGRESSIONAL AND OTHER PROTESTS AGAINST THE CUTBACK. ONLY TODAY, THE COUNCIL OF TRUSTEES OF THE ASSOCIATION OF THE U.S. ARMY ADOPTED A RESOLUTION CALLING ON CONGRESS TO PROVIDE FOR AT LEAST 900,000 MEN FOR THE ARMY IN THE NEXT TWO YEARS.

MAJ. GEN. A. J. DREXEL BIDDEL IS PRESIDENT OF THE ASSOCIATION WHICH INCLUDES ACTIVE MILITARY MEN IN ITS MEMBERSHIP. HE SAID IN A STATEMENT THE COUNCIL FELT THE "PROSPECTS OF PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE BERLIN SITUATION AND OTHER POINTS OF FRICTION WITH THE SOVIET UNION WOULD BE ENHANCED IF THE WORLD WAS PUT ON NOTICE, THAT THE UNITED

STATES DID NOT INTEND FURTHER TO REDUCE ITS CAPABILITY TO DETER NON-NUCLEAR AGGRESSION BY COMMUNIST FORCES ANYWHERE."

CZ&RZ526PES

A36WA

(390) RICKOVER

BY EDMOND LEBRETON

WASHINGTON, MARCH 20 (AP)-THE NAVY'S NON-CONFORMIST, VICE ADM. HYMAN G. RICKOVER, TOLD CONGRESS TODAY HE CAN FORESEE A FUTURE IN WHICH "WE WIND UP WITH ALL COMMITTEES AND NO WORK DONE."

RICKOVER WAS TALKING ABOUT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND ITS RELATIONS WITH HIS OWN UNCONVENTIONAL UNIT OF ATOMIC PLANNERS. THIS UNIT WAS LARGELY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE FIRST ATOMIC SUBMARINE AND CIVILIAN POWER PLANT.

HE TOLD A HOUSE OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, HIS GROUP IS ONE WHERE MILITARY MEN AND CIVILIANS DO NOT SIT AT ADJOINING DESKS DUPLICATING EACH OTHERS' WORK--

"WE HAVE CIVILIANS WORKING FOR OFFICERS, WE HAVE OFFICERS WORKING FOR CIVILIANS. WE HAVE LIEUTENANT COMMANDERS WORKING FOR ENSIGNS. WHOEVER DOES THE JOB BEST GETS THE JOB."

WITHOUT HESITATION, RICKOVER TESTIFIED THAT "THE GREATEST INTER-FERENCE WITH OUR WORK, COMES FROM PANELS AND COMMITTEES."

"AS LONG AS THERE IS MONEY AROUND, THERE WILL BE LOTS OF COMMITTEES," RICKOVER SAID. HE CONTINUED THAT HE NEVER HEARD OF COMMITTEE MEMBERS NOT COLLECTING ANY PER DIEM FEES TO WHICH THEY WERE ENTITLED AND NOTED SOME COMMITTEES SET UP TO STUDY GOVERNMENT PROGRAMS SEEMED TO FIND THE ATMOSPHERE OF SUMMER RESORTS CONDUCIVE TO GOOD THINKING.

IN A SERIOUS VEIN, RICKOVER WARNED, "YOU CANNOT DO UNUSUAL THINGS BY USUAL METHODS, BUT WHEN A MAN STEPS IN WITH NEW METHODS, HE FINDS HIMSELF OPPOSED BY THE ORGANIZATION."

"I BELIEVE IN THESE DAYS OF EVER FASTER WEAPONS WE HAVE TO MOVE FAST TO KEEP UP WITH THE OPPONENT. I DO NOT THINK WE ARE DOING THAT FAST ENOUGH."

RICKOVER SAID NUMEROUS PANELS NAMED TO OVERSEE HIS OPERATIONS NOT ONLY HURT MORALE, BUT "OUR PEOPLE HAVE NO TIME TO DO THEIR WORK FOR FIGHTING COMMITTEES."

HE SAID HE WAS NOT TALKING ABOUT SPECIAL TECHNICAL ADVISORY GROUPS, OR ABOUT COMMITTEES OF CONGRESS. CONGRESS REPEATEDLY HAS BACKED HIM IN DISPUTES WITHIN THE NAVY AND, AS HE PUTS IT, "WITH MY PECULIAR PERSONALITY AND THE SUPPORT OF CONGRESS I MAKE SHIFT."

RICKOVER SAID "WE NEED SOME PROTECTION (FROM COMMITTEES). I APPEAL TO CONGRESS TO END THIS RIDICULOUS SITUATION."

HE SUGGESTED THAT CONGRESS MIGHT PROVIDE, IN APPROPRIATION BILLS, THAT PUBLIC MONEY NOT BE SPENT FOR DUPLICATION OF WORK BY THE MILITARY AND CIVILIANS.

HE SAID THE ROTATION OF OFFICERS IN ASSIGNMENTS MEANS THAT, SO FAR AS BLAME FOR FAILURE OF PROGRAMS IS CONCERNED, "THERE IS NOBODY IN THE DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENT WHO HAS ANY REAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR ANYTHING."

RICKOVER SAID HE HAS KEPT HIS UNIT SMALL, ALTHOUGH IN SOME GOVERNMENT CIRCLES PRESTIGE--AND PAY--DEPEND ON THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE BOSSSED.

HE WAS ASKED, "HOW MANY PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFICERS DO YOU HAVE?" "YOU WANT THE EXACT NUMBER?" RICKOVER SAID... "ZERO... I THINK I AM MY OWN BEST PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFICE."

FD/1TA30DEC

A4WX

NAVY REORGANIZATION

WASHINGTON, MARCH 20 (AP)-RECOGNITION OF THE MISSILE AGE THROUGH CREATION OF A NEW "BUREAU OF NAVAL WEAPONS" IS PROPOSED IN A NAVAL REORGANIZATION PLAN MADE PUBLIC TODAY. THE SUGGESTION CALLS FOR MERGING OF THE TWO SEPARATE AND SOMETIMES

OVERLAPPING NAVY BUREAUS OF ORDNANCE AND AIR.

IT WAS PROPOSED BY A COMMITTEE ON REORGANIZATION HEADED BY UNDER-SECRETARY WILLIAM B. FRANKE, WHO HAS BEEN DESIGNATED TO BE SECRETARY OF THE NAVY.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY THOMAS S. GATES, WHO HAS ANNOUNCED HIS RESIGNATION EFFECTIVE NEXT JUNE, SAID HE WILL ACT ON THE COMMITTEE RECOGNITIONS BETWEEN NOW AND MAY 1.

THE COMMITTEE SAID THAT MISSILE DEVELOPMENT AND OTHER WEAPON TRENDS EMPHASIZE A NEED FOR A UNIFIED DIRECTION OF AIRCRAFT AND WEAPONS DESIGNS.

AS AN EXAMPLE RESPONSIBILITY FOR DEVELOPING WARHEADS, EXPLOSIVES, FUSES AND MOTORS FOR A MISSILE NOW IS IN THE HANDS OF THE BUREAU OF ORDNANCE WHILE THE BUREAU OF AIR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR OTHER PARTS OF THE MISSILE, SUCH AS THE AIR FRAME.

THE COMMITTEE ALSO RECOMMENDED:

1. CREATION OF A NEW OFFICE OF DEPUTY CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS FOR DEVELOPMENT AND ABOLISHMENT OF THE PRESENT JOB OF ASSISTANT CHIEF FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT. THE NEW OFFICE WOULD HANDLE DEVELOPMENT FUNCTIONS NOW SCATTERED AMONG VARIOUS BRANCHES.

2. COMBINATION OF THE EASTERN SEA FRONTIER AND THE THIRD NAVAL DISTRICT AND OF THE WESTERN SEA FRONTIER AND THE 12TH NAVAL DISTRICT. COMMANDERS OF THE MERGED DISTRICTS WOULD BE VICE ADMIRALS.

GG/JA214PES

BOIWA

(260) HOPE

WASHINGTON, MARCH 20 (AP)-A BOARD OF DIRECTORS WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY FOR PROJECT HOPE (ALL CAPS), WHICH PLANS TO SEND A CIVILIAN-OPERATED HOSPITAL SHIP ON A GOODWILL MEDICAL MISSION TO SOUTHEAST ASIA.

DR. WILLIAM B. WALSH, PRESIDENT OF THE PEOPLE TO PEOPLE HEALTH FOUNDATION, INC., SPONSORS OF PROJECT HOPE (HEALTH OPPORTUNITY FOR PEOPLE EVERYWHERE), ANNOUNCED THESE BOARD MEMBERS:

FRANCIS BOYER, BOARD CHAIRMAN OF SMITH, KLINE AND FRENCH, PHILADELPHIA; EUGENE C. CARUSI, WASHINGTON ATTORNEY; JOHN T. CONNOR, PRESIDENT, MERCK & CO., RAHWAY, N.J.; FRED F. FLORENCE, CHAIRMAN, EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, REPUBLICAN NATIONAL BANK OF DALLAS, TEX.; DR. ELMER HESS, ERIE, PA., FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSN.;

EDWIN A. LOCKE, JR., PRESIDENT, UNION TANK CAR CO., CHICAGO; GEORGE MEANY, AFL-CIO PRESIDENT; FRANK PACE JR., PRESIDENT, THE GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP., NEW YORK; MOREHEAD PATTERSON, BOARD CHAIRMAN, AMERICAN MACHINE AND FOUNDRY CORP., NEW YORK; JOHN G. SEARLE, PRESIDENT, G. D. SEARLE & CO., CHICAGO; AND GEN. L. J. SVERDRUP, PRESIDENT, SVERDRUP AND PARCEL ENGINEERING CO., ST. LOUIS.

SPONSORS OF THE PROJECT ANNOUNCED SEVERAL WEEKS AGO THEY PLAN TO SEND THE HOSPITAL SHIP CONSOLATION, NOW IN MOTHBALLS ON THE WEST COAST, TO SOUTHEAST ASIA COUNTRIES THIS FALL ON AN INVITATIONAL BASIS AS A CONTINUING GESTURE OF GOODWILL FROM THE MEDICAL AND HEALTH PROFESSIONS OF THIS COUNTRY.

THE SHIP WILL BE A FLOATING MEDICAL CENTER AND SCHOOL, STAFFED AND FITTED TO PROVIDE FREE TREATMENT FOR THE SICK AND TRAINING FOR HEALTH PERSONNEL OF FRIENDLY COUNTRIES.

THE SPONSORS SAID AN ESTIMATED 3 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR WILL BE NEEDED TO OPERATE THE SHIP. FUNDS WILL BE RAISED THROUGH PUBLIC SUBSCRIPTION AS WELL AS THROUGH CONTRIBUTIONS FROM BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY, BOTH MANAGEMENT AND LABOR ORGANIZATIONS, AND CHARITABLE FOUNDATIONS.

RZ850PES

B2WX WORTHY Q
(480)

WORTHY
WASHINGTON, MARCH 20 (AP)-COUNSEL FOR NEWSMAN WILLIAM WORTHY TODAY URGED THE U. S. COURT OF APPEALS TO STRIKE DOWN THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S BAN ON TRAVEL BY AMERICANS TO SOME AREAS OF THE WORLD, INCLUDING RED CHINA AND HUNGARY.

ATTORNEY WILLIAM M. KUNSTLER OF NEW YORK ARGUED THAT A CITIZEN HAS THE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT TO TRAVEL ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD EXCEPT UNDER THE SEVEREST OF INTERNATIONAL EMERGENCIES. HE INSISTED THE PRESENT INTERNATIONAL SITUATION IS NOT SUCH AS TO JUSTIFY ANY AREA OF THE WORLD "OFF LIMITS" TO AMERICANS.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, THROUGH ATTORNEY F. KIRK MADDRIX, CONTENDED THE BAN ON TRAVEL TO SOME AREAS HAS A DIRECT RELATIONSHIP TO FOREIGN POLICY.

AND, MADDRIX SAID, THE PRESIDENT THROUGH HIS SECRETARY OF STATE HAS SOLE RESPONSIBILITY IN THE CONDUCT OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

MADDRIX SAID IT WOULD BE HIGHLY CRIPPLING TO THIS COUNTRY'S FOREIGN POLICY TO DENY THE SECRETARY OF STATE THE RIGHT TO CURTAIL TRAVEL TO SOME AREA.

WORTHY IS A FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT FOR THE BALTIMORE AFRO-AMERICAN, AND HAS SERVED AS A SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT FOR THE NEW YORK POST AND THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM.

THE CASE GREW OUT OF WORTHY'S 1956 VISIT TO RED CHINA WHERE HE REMAINED FOR 41 DAYS, AND A TWO-DAY VISIT TO HUNGARY ON HIS WAY HOME. HIS U. S. PASSPORT WAS STAMPED "NOT VALID" FOR TRAVEL TO EITHER OF THE COUNTRIES.

AFTER HIS RETURN HOME SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES REFUSED TO RENEW WORTHY'S PASSPORT. HE SAID WORTHY'S FUTURE TRAVEL WOULD BE "PREJUDICIAL TO THE ORDERLY CONDUCT OF FOREIGN RELATIONS."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT WON THE LOWER COURT AND WORTHY APPEALED.

IN ADDITION TO THE GENERAL CLAIM OF A CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT TO TRAVEL, HIS APPEAL CONTENDED THE STATE DEPARTMENT ORDER VIOLATED THE FREEDOM OF THE PRESS AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION.

THE BRIEF QUOTED DULLES AS SAYING THE GUARANTEE APPLIES TO THE PUBLICATION AND NOT THE GATHERING OF NEWS. WORTHY CONTENDED THAT AMOUNTED TO A PERVERSION OF THE MEANING.

THE JUDGES HEARING THE CASE PEPPERED KUNSTLER WITH QUESTIONS. IN REFERENCE TO THE CLAIM OF A CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT TO TRAVEL, CHIEF JUDGE E. BARRETT PRETTYMAN COMMENTED THAT THE AUTHORITY OF THE PRESIDENT IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS IS A CONSTITUTIONAL MATTER, TOO.

RETIRED SUPREME COURT JUSTICE HAROLD H. BURTON, SITTING ON THE APPEALS BENCH, ASKED KUNSTLER WHETHER HIS POSITION IS THAT THE SECRETARY OF STATE HAS NO RIGHT TO CURTAIL TRAVEL UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES.

THE LAWYER REPLIED THAT HE DOES NOT SO CONTEND. HE SAID HIS POSITION IS THAT WHEN THIS COUNTRY IS AT WAR TRAVEL TO ENEMY COUNTRIES CAN AND SHOULD BE CURTAILED. HE ALSO SAID THAT WHEN ARMED CONFLICT IS RAGING IN ANOTHER COUNTRY, AMERICANS CAN BE PREVENTED FROM VISITING SUCH AREAS. FURTHER THAN THAT, KUNSTLER WOULD NOT GO.

JUSTICE BURTON SUGGESTED IN QUESTIONING KUNSTLER THAT THE PRESIDENT IS IN A BETTER POSITION TO GET INFORMATION ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS THAN THE COURT.

JUDGE WILBUR K. MILLER HEARD THE ARGUMENTS WITH BURTON AND PRETTYMAN. THE JUDGES GAVE NO INDICATION AS TO HOW SOON THEY WILL HAND DOWN A DECISION.

THE CASE ULTIMATELY IS EXPECTED TO REACH THE SUPREME COURT, REGARDLESS OF WHICH WAY THE COURT OF APPEALS RULES.

THE SUPREME COURT HAS HELD THE STATE DEPARTMENT MAY NOT DENY PASSPORTS ON THE BASIS OF POLITICAL BELIEFS AND ASSOCIATIONS. BUT THE

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QUESTION WHETHER PASSPORTS MAY BE DENIED ON THE BASIS OF FOREIGN POLICY CONSIDERATIONS HAS NOT BEEN RULED ON BY THE HIGH COURT.
WE/LT217PES

B105KX (Q)

BERKELEY, CALIF., MARCH 20 (AP)-DR. CHARLES MALIK, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL COUNCIL, SAID TODAY PEOPLE SHOULD "REALIZE THE CHILDISH AND CRINGING FEAR OF WAR IS THE SUREST WAY OF INVITING WAR."

THE FORMER LEBANESE AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, GUEST SPEAKER AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA'S CHARTER DAY CEREMONIES, SAID IN HIS DISCUSSION OF THE UNIVERSITY IN AN AGE OF CRISIS:

"COMMUNISM HAS NOT ONLY SUCCEEDED IN ONE GENERATION IN CONTROLLING WITH AN ABSOLUTE IRON HAND ONE-THIRD OF MANKIND, BUT HAS ACTUALLY REACHED A POSITION OF STRENGTH IN WHICH IT SCARES THE VERY LIFE OUT OF THE REMAINING TWO-THIRDS."

WHAT IS AT STAKE TODAY IS THE FATE OF A WHOLE CIVILIZATION, HE WARNED.

"THE JUDGMENT THEREFORE IS: CULTIVATE MORE SCIENCE AND STILL MORE SCIENCE, INCLUDING THE SCIENCE OF WAR, THE SCIENCE OF GEOPOLITICS AND THE SCIENCE AND ART OF DIPLOMACY."

"GROUND YOURSELF MORE DEEPLY IN QUESTIONS OF DESTINY, CLARIFY TO YOURSELF ON THE DEEPEST POSSIBLE PLANE THE VALUES OF FREEDOM AND HUMAN DIGNITY WHICH ARE WORTH LIVING FOR AND THEREFORE WORTH DYING FOR."

"REALIZE THE CHILDISH AND CRINGING FEAR OF WAR IS THE SUREST WAY OF INVITING WAR."

PART OF TODAY'S CRISIS, MALIK SAID, CONSISTS OF "THE SUDDEN AND ACCELERATED RISE OF THE GREAT PEOPLES OF ASIA AND AFRICA, WHO ARE DEMANDING AND, IN MOST CASES, ALREADY HAVE ACHIEVED A LIFE OF FREEDOM, DIGNITY, EQUALITY AND INDEPENDENCE."

JM1102PCS

B111 Q

(290)

BALTIMORE, MARCH 20 (AP)-A FEDERAL JUDGE RULED TODAY THAT FOUR EMPLOYEES FIRED BY BETHLEHEM STEEL CO. AS SECURITY RISKS AFTER THEY TOOK THE FIFTH AMENDMENT CANNOT FILE SUIT AGAINST THE COMPANY FOR DAMAGES.

JUDGE ROSZEL C. THOMSEN ALSO RULED THAT THE FOUR STEELWORKERS CANNOT COMPEL THE COMPANY AND THE UNITED STEEL WORKERS OF AMERICA TO TAKE THE DISCHARGES OF ARBITRATION.

JUDGE THOMSEN BASED HIS RULING ON HIS FINDING THAT THE UNION HAD NOT BEEN DISCRIMINATORY IN REFUSING TO PRESS THEIR GRIEVANCES WITH THE COMPANY.

IN WHAT IS BELIEVED TO BE THE FIRST FEDERAL COURT DECISION BROUGHT BY A PRIVATE COMPANY EMPLOYEE FIRED FOR TAKING THE FIFTH AMENDMENT, JUDGE THOMSEN HELD THAT THE MEN COULD NOT SUE THE COMPANY "UNLESS THE UNION ACTED ARBITRARILY OR IN A DISCRIMINATORY MANNER" AND THEREBY FAILED TO UPHOLD ITS DUTY OF FAIR REPRESENTATION.

THE NATURE OF THE CASE, HE SAID, DID NOT REQUIRE HIM TO DECIDE WHETHER BETHLEHEM STEEL HAD JUST CAUSE TO FIRE THE MEN.

THE FOUR EMPLOYEES IN THE CASE WERE AARON OSTROFSKY, JOSEPH HENDERSON, WILLIAM H. WOOD AND BENJAMIN M. FINO, ALL OF BALTIMORE.

ALL FOUR WERE NAMED AS HAVING BEEN COMMUNISTS BY WITNESSES AT A HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE HEARING IN BALTIMORE MAY 7, 1957. WHEN THEY APPEARED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE, THE MEN PLEADED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT.

THE FOUR STEELWORKERS FILED SUIT AGAINST BETHLEHEM, THE UNITED STEEL

WORKERS AND LOCALS 2609 AND 2610 AFTER THEY WERE FIRED BY THE COMPANY SHORTLY AFTER THE COMMITTEE HEARING. THEY ASKED THE COURT TO ASSESS DAMAGES OF \$100,000 EACH AND TO COMPEL THE COMPANY AND UNION TO

ARBITRATE THEIR GRIEVANCES.

IN HIS OPINION, JUDGE THOMSEN SAID INDIVIDUAL EMPLOYEES DO NOT HAVE THE RIGHT TO COMPEL ARBITRATION OF THEIR COMPLAINTS UNDER A UNION-COMPANY CONTRACT SUCH AS THE ONE AT BETHLEHEM STEEL "UNLESS IT IS SHOWN THAT THE UNION HAS VIOLATED ITS DUTY OF FAIR REPRESENTATION."

HE SAID THE COURTS HAVE CONFIRMED THE RIGHT OF UNIONS TO EXERCISE THEIR DISCRETION IN CHOOSING WHICH GRIEVANCES TO PRESS.

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B56KX (S)
ATOMIC SOLDIER (310)
BY P.D.ELDRER

FT. ORD, CALIF., MARCH 20 (AP)-THE AMERICAN SOLDIER OF TOMORROW, THE CHOW HE WILL EAT IN COMBAT AND HOW HE WOULD BE SUPPLIED BY AIR ON THE ATOMIC BATTLEFIELD WERE DEMONSTRATED YESTERDAY AT THE ARMY'S COMBAT DEVELOPMENT EXPERIMENTATION CENTER (CDEC) HERE.

FROM RADIO HELMET TO NEW LIGHTWEIGHT RIFLE AND NYLON PROTECTIVE GEAR, JUST ABOUT ALL THE EQUIPMENT WAS NEW.

AND, LIKE EVERYTHING ELSE UNDER TEST AT CDEC, THIS NEW MATERIAL WILL NOT REACH TROOP UNITS UNTIL IT HAS BEEN THOROUGHLY CHECKED OUT.

DEHYDRATED AND IRRADIATED FOODS FOR THE FIGHTING MAN IN WIDELY DISPERSED UNITS UNDER SIMULATED ATOMIC WARFARE CONDITION WERE DROPPED BY PARACHUTE.

THE ARMY ALSO DISPLAYED AN ALUMINIZED FIBER SUIT COVERING THE SOLDIER FROM HEAD TO FOOT, EVEN MASKING HIS FACE. THIS GARMENT, PACKAGED IN A TWO-POUND CARTON THE SIZE OF A CANDY BOX, WAS DEVISED TO SAVE TROOPS FROM INJURY BY ATOMIC FLASH OR FIRE. IT HAS CIVILIAN USE IN THE FOREST SERVICE AND OTHER AGENCIES WHERE SUCH PROTECTION IS NEEDED.

TWO-WAY HELMET RADIOS WITH A RANGE OF ABOUT ONE QUARTER MILE ENABLED MEMBERS OF A SQUAD TO COMMUNICATE WITH EACH OTHER.

CDEC SHOWED OFF A FRENCH ANTITANK MISSILE IT IS TESTING. THE FRENCH SS10, AS IT IS DESIGNATED, IS CONTROLLED BY FINE WIRES. IT IS DESCRIBED AS VERY EASY TO CONCEAL IN INFANTRY AMBUSHES OF HOSTILE TANKS.

THE SOLDIER OF TOMORROW, AS ENVISIONED BY THE ARMY, WILL CARRY A RADIATION DETECTOR ON HIS HIP AND BE PROTECTED FROM SMALL ARMS FIRE AND FRAGMENTS BY A 12-LAYER WELDED NYLON BODY PROTECTOR. THERE ALSO IS A NEW GAS MASK.

THE NEW M14 RIFLE NOW IN PRODUCTION, AND WINCHESTER AND ARMALITE RIFLES NOW UNDERGOING TESTS WERE SHOWN IN THE DEMONSTRATION.

FEATURED WERE AIR DROPS OF SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT, PARACHUTE JUMPS FROM HIGH ALTITUDE IN WHICH CHUTE OPENING IS DELAYED UNTIL ABOUT 2,000 FEET FROM THE GROUND, AND LOW ALTITUDE SUPPLY DROPS.

LIGHT RECONNAISSANCE PLANES, TRANSPORTS AND HELICOPTERS WERE USED TO DELIVER GASOLINE, WATER, AMMUNITION AND RATIONS TO TROOPS UNDER CONDITION THEY WOULD MEET IN ATOMIC CONFLICT.

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AS1LA (SHORT & BJT)
SAN DIEGO, CALIF., MARCH 20 (AP)-A GROUP OF U.S. ADMIRALS FOUND THEMSELVES IN AGREEMENT ON THIS PREMISE YESTERDAY:
THE U.S. IS ABLE TO CONTROL THE RUSSIAN SUBMARINE THREAT TODAY BUT THE MENACE WILL GET OUT OF HAND WITHIN FIVE YEARS IF AMERICA FAILS TO REPLACE MANY OF ITS OVER-AGE SHIPS.
"IF WE ARE GOING TO COMMAND THE SEAS, WE HAD BETTER BUILD SOME NEW NAVY SHIPS AND DO IT RIGHT NOW," SAID VICE ADM. RUTHVEN E. LIBBY, 1ST FLEET COMMANDER.

THE HIGH RANKING OFFICERS, HERE FOR A PACIFIC FLEET "READINESS" CONFERENCE, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE PERIOD OF GRAVEST THREAT LIES BETWEEN THE YEARS 1962-65.

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NIGHT LEAD GOLDWATER

NEW YORK, MARCH 20 (AP)-SEN. BARRY GOLDWATER (R-ARIZ.) TODAY PICTURED AMERICA'S POST-WAR FOREIGN POLICY AS SOFT, FLABBY AND COWARDLY. HE URGED A TOUGHER STAND TOWARD COMMUNISM, SPURNING ANY CONFERENCES WITH RUSSIA.

EVENTS SINCE WORLD WAR II SHOW IT'S FUTILE, HE SAID, TO SIT "DOWN WITH OUR ENEMY."

"I DO NOT ADVOCATE THE USE OF POWER FOR POWER IN ITSELF," HE TOLD A LUNCHEON OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH LEAGUE AGAINST COMMUNISM AT THE WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL.

"BUT WHEN A GOVERNMENT CONTINUES TO MAKE GAINS AROUND THE WORLD THROUGH ITS USE OF LIES AND FALSE PRETENSIONS, THROUGH ITS USE OF PROPAGANDA AND FEAR, THEN I SUGGEST THAT POWER IS THE ONLY DETERRENT THAT THEY UNDERSTAND."

HE SAID AMERICANS HAVE GONE SOFT, AND "FRANKLY I AM MORE CONCERNED WITH THE THREATS TO OUR REPUBLIC FROM WITHIN OUR BORDERS THAN I AM TO THOSE THREATS POSED FROM WITHOUT." HE ADDED:

"WE ALLOWED THE COMMUNISTS TO SNEAK AND CRAWL INTO OUR LIVES, AND WHEN THEIR INTENT BECAME EVIDENT, THOSE WHO SPOKE OUT AGAINST THEM WERE CHASTISED."

HE MENTIONED THE LATE SEN. JOSEPH MCCARTHY AS ONE WHO HAD FOUGHT THE COMMUNISTS. THIS BROUGHT A LOPE BURST OF APPLAUSE FROM THE AUDIENCE OF ABOUT 500.

GEORGE E. SOKOLSKY, NEWSPAPER COLUMNIST AND PRESIDENT OF THE LEAGUE, PRESENTED GOLDWATER WITH A PLAQUE FOR "HIS OUTSTANDING COURAGE IN FIGHTING FOR FUNDAMENTAL AMERICAN PRINCIPLES."

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CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., MARCH 21 (SATURDAY) (AP)-A BLAZING THOR-ABLE ROCKET CROWNED WITH AN ICBM WARHEAD OF THE FUTURE SHOT SKYWARD EARLY TODAY ON THE START OF AN OCEAN-SPANNING RECOVERY TEST.

IT WAS THE SIXTH ATTEMPT BY THE AIR FORCE TO BLAST A KNOB-SHAPED NOSE CONE 5,000 MILES DOWN THE ATLANTIC RANGE AND THEN PLUCK IT FROM THE DEPTHS. THE FIRST FIVE SHOTS FAILED.

THE 80-FOOT LAUNCHING ROCKET, POWERED BY A WORKHORSE THOR INTER-MEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE, CLIMBED ALOFT WITH AN EXPLOSIVE ROAD AT 1:19 A.M. (EST).

THE SPECTACULAR LIFT-OFF APPEARED TO BE PERFECT AND A BRIGHT PUFF HIGH IN THE SKY TWO AND A HALF MINUTES LATER INDICATED THAT THE SECOND STAGE OF THE HUGE ROCKET HAD FIRED AS PLANNED.

SOMEWHERE OFF ASCENSION ISLAND, THE TERMINAL STATION ON THE ATLANTIC RANGE, A FLEET OF RECOVERY SHIPS AND PLANES AWAITED THE NOSE CONE'S FIERY RE-ENTRY FROM SPACE.

THE PLAN WAS TO RETRIEVE THE HIGHLY INSTRUMENTED CONE AFTER A PARACHUTE, WHICH PLOPPED OPEN DURING THE FINAL SECONDS, EASED IT GENTLY INTO THE WATER.

DISAPPOINTED DOUGLAS CREWMEN WERE FORCED TO BLOW UP THEIR THOR-ABLE ON THE LAST FLIGHT FEB. 28 WHEN INSTRUMENTATION WAS LOST SHORTLY AFTER LIFTOFF.

THE PRECIOUS PAYLOAD IS A FORERUNNER OF THE CONE THAT WOULD SHIELD
A NUCLEAR WARHEAD ON SUCH FUTURE ICBM'S AS THE TITAN AND MINUTEMAN.
IN FACT, THE "BRAINS" OF THOR-ABLE WAS THE SAME GUIDED SYSTEM THAT
FLEW WITH THE MIGHTY TITAN ON ITS TWO SUCCESSFUL FLIGHTS.
THE LAUNCHING CAME TWO NIGHTS AFTER A SIMILAR ATTEMPT WAS MADE TO
RECOVER A NEW WARHEAD ATOP THE ATLAS, THE NATION'S MOST ADVANCED ICBM.
THE MISSION FAILED WHEN THE "BIG A" FIZZLED OUT AFTER ONLY 700 MILES.
THREE OF THE PREVIOUS FIVE THOR-ABLE NOSE CONE FLIGHTS CARRIED MICE,
BUT NONE OF THE TINY RIDERS SURVIVED THE TESTS OR WAS RECOVERED.
INFORMED SOURCES SAID THERE WAS NOTHING ALIVE ABOARD TODAY'S ROCKET.
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